

AD-A240 456

USAFETAC/PR--91/012



(2)



## GROVES MODEL ACCURACY STUDY



by

Capt Matthew C. Peterson



Post Weather Our Future

AUGUST 1991

APPROVED FOR PUBLIC RELEASE;  
DISTRIBUTION IS UNLIMITED

91-10653



USAF  
ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNICAL  
APPLICATIONS CENTER

Scott Air Force Base, Illinois, 62225-5438

## **REVIEW AND APPROVAL STATEMENT**

**USAFETAC/PR--91/012, Groves Model Accuracy Study, August 1991, has been reviewed and is approved for public release. There is no objection to unlimited distribution of this document to the public at large, or by the Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC) to the National Technical Information Service (NTIS).**



PATRICK L. BREITLING  
Chief Scientist

**FOR THE COMMANDER**



WALTER S. BURGMANN  
Scientific and Technical Information  
Program Manager  
20 August 1991

## REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

2. Report Date: August 1991
3. Report Type: Project Report
4. Title: Groves Model Accuracy Study
6. Author: Capt Matthew C. Peterson
7. Performing Organization Name and Address: USAF Environmental Technical Applications Center (USAFETAC/DNE), Scott AFB, IL 62225-5438
8. Performing Organization Report Number: USAFETAC/PR--91/012
12. Distribution/Availability Statement: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited
13. Abstract: USAFETAC was tasked to review the scientific literature for studies of the Groves Neutral Density Climatology Model and compare the Groves Model with others in the 30-60 km range. The tasking included a request to investigate the merits of comparing accuracy of the Groves Model to rocketsonde data. USAFETAC analysts found the Groves Model to be state of the art for middle-atmospheric climatological models. In reviewing previous comparisons with other models and with space shuttle-derived atmospheric densities, good density vs altitude agreement was found in almost all cases. A simple technique involving comparison of the model with range reference atmospheres was found to be the most economical way to compare the Groves Model with rocketsonde data; an example of this type of analysis is provided in the report.
14. Subject Terms: CLIMATOLOGY, MODELS, ATMOSPHERE MODELS, MIDDLE ATMOSPHERIC MODELS, ATMOSPHERIC DENSITY, ACCURACY, ROCKETSONDE, GROVES NEUTRAL DENSITY MODEL
15. Number of Pages: 72
17. Security Classification of Report: Unclassified
18. Security Classification of this Page: Unclassified
19. Security Classification of Abstract: Unclassified
20. Limitation of Abstract: UL

Standard Form 298

## PREFACE

This report describes the results of work done on USAFETAC Task #91013801, Groves Model Accuracy Study. The analyst was Capt Matthew C. Peterson, USAFETAC/DNE.

The project tasking, from USAFETAC/ECS, called for a review of the scientific literature for studies of the Groves Neutral Density Model and comparisons of the Groves Model with others in the 30-60 km range. ECS also asked DNE to investigate the merits of comparing the Groves Model to rocketsonde (ROCOB) data.

USAFETAC/DNE found that the Groves Neutral Density Model is state of the art for middle-atmospheric climatological models. In reviewing previous comparisons with other models and with shuttle-derived atmospheric densities, good density vs altitude agreement was found in almost all cases.

A simple technique involving comparison of the model with range reference atmospheres (RRAs) is the most economical way to compare ROCOB data to the Groves model. An example of this type of analysis is provided.

## CONTENTS

	Page
<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Purpose.....	1
1.2 The Groves Neutral Density Model Defined .....	1
1.3 Contents and Organization.....	1
<b>2. STUDIES OF THE GROVES NEUTRAL DENSITY MODEL</b>	
2.1 General Discussion.....	2
2.2 "A Global Reference Atmosphere from 18 to 80 km," (Groves, 1985).....	2
2.3 "Middle Atmosphere Models and Comparison with Shuttle Reentry Density Data," (Champion, 1987) ..	2
<b>3. MODEL COMPARISONs</b>	
3.1 General Discussion.....	7
3.2 Comparisons.....	7
<b>4. ROCKETSONDE COMPARISONs</b>	
4.1 General Discussion.....	8
4.2 Benefits of Rocketsonde Comparisons .....	8
<b>5. SAMPLE GROVES 85 - RANGE REFERENCE ATMOSPHERE (RRA) COMPARISON</b>	
5.1 General Discussion.....	9
5.2 Shemya RRA vs Groves 85.....	9
<b>6. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	
6.1 Conclusions.....	12
6.2 Recommendations .....	12
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .....	13
<b>LIST OF ACRONYMS, INITIALISMS, AND ABBREVIATIONS</b> .....	14
<b>APPENDIX A</b> Groves 85 atmospheric density profiles.....	15
<b>APPENDIX B</b> AFRA 78 atmospheric density profiles.....	40
<b>APPENDIX C</b> SHRMA 90 atmospheric density profiles .....	53
<b>APPENDIX D</b> CIRA 72 atmospheric density profiles.....	56
<b>APPENDIX E</b> Previously Published RRAs .....	61

DTIC  
COPY  
INSPECTED

<b>Accession For</b>	
NTIS CR4&I <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
DTIC TAB <input type="checkbox"/>	
Unpublished <input type="checkbox"/>	
Technical Report <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>By</b> _____	
<b>Distribution/</b> _____	
<b>Availability Codes</b>	
Dist	Avail and/or Special
A-1	

## FIGURES

	Page
Figure 1. The Ratio to the U.S. Standard 76 of density from drag on STS-1 during reentry, the meteorological profile, and the CIRA 72, ASFRA 78, and Groves 85 model values (after Champion, 1987).....	3
Figure 2. Same as Figure 1, but for reentry of STS-2 (after Champion, 1987) .....	3
Figure 3. Same as Figure 1, but for reentry of STS-4 (after Champion, 1987) .....	4
Figure 4. Same as Figure 1, but for reentry of STS-5 (after Champion, 1987) .....	4
Figure 5. Groves 85 vs Shuttle Atmospheric Densities.....	5
Figure 6. STS-1 density ratios, meteorological profile, and models specifying atmospheric variability (after Champion, 1987).....	5
Figure 7. Same as Figure 1, but for STS-2 (after Champion, 1987).....	6
Figure 8. Same as Figure 1, but for STS-5 (after Champion, 1987).....	6
Figure 9. Reference Atmosphere Elements .....	7
Figure 10. January Shemya RRA vs January Groves 85 ( $50^{\circ}$ N, $180^{\circ}$ E). ....	9
Figure 11. January Shemya RRA density vs January Groves 85 density ( $50^{\circ}$ N, $180^{\circ}$ E). ....	10
Figure 12. January density vs height for Shemya RRA and Groves 85 ( $50^{\circ}$ N, $180^{\circ}$ E).....	11

## 1. INTRODUCTION

**1.1. Purpose.** This study answers a request to study the scientific literature and (1) evaluate the validity of the Groves Neutral Density Climatology Model (Groves 85) from 30-60 km; (2) compare Groves 85 to other models, and (3) examine the merits of comparing Groves 85 to rocketsonde observations (ROCOBs).

**1.2 The Groves Neutral Density Model Defined.** The Groves 85 Model is used routinely in USAFETAC's Improved Point Analysis Model (IPAM). To create this model, Dr. Gerald Vann Groves produced tabulations of atmospheric density based on data derived from satellite observations and modified by rocketsonde observations. "Neutral Density" as presented here refers to the monthly mean density in 10-degree latitude bands as a function of altitude. The Groves 85 Model zonal mean density tabulations are given in their entirety in Appendix A.

**1.3 Contents and Organization.** Chapter 2 describes studies found in the scientific literature on comparisons between Groves 85 and other reference atmospheres. Chapter 3 compares models of neutral atmospheric density with each other and with a limited set of independent data; it also gives the altitude, time, and latitudinal and longitudinal resolution of each model. Chapter 4 discusses why and how to best compare Groves 85 to rocketsonde data. Chapter 5 describes a method for comparing range reference atmospheres (RRAs) to Groves 85. Chapter 6 gives conclusions and recommendations. Appendices A-D provide atmospheric density profiles for each of the models in the comparisons. Appendix E is a list of published RRAs.

## 2. STUDIES OF THE GROVES NEUTRAL DENSITY MODEL

**2.1 General Discussion.** Groves 85 is a modified version of a new reference atmosphere called "COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere 1986" (CIRA 86), which is based on data from the Nimbus 5 and Nimbus 6 satellites. For a full discussion of how Groves derived his model, see his *A Global Reference Atmosphere from 18 to 80 km*, described below.

**2.2 "A Global Reference Atmosphere from 18 to 80 km" (Groves, 1985).** This report discusses how the Groves model was derived and compares it to other reference atmospheres. It gives a numerical method for reproducing the tabulated atmospheric variables with an accuracy of better than 99 percent. This numerical technique is generally employed in computer-based Groves model representations to reduce storage space. Groves also lists references used to produce the model. Most of the report consists of tabulations of atmospheric variables. The zonal mean density tabulations are reproduced in Appendix A.

In his report, Groves compares his model to three other reference atmospheres: the 1978 Air Force Reference Atmosphere (AFRA 78), the 1972 COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere (CIRA 72), and the 1990 Southern Hemisphere Reference Middle Atmosphere (SHRMA 90), these are reproduced in Appendices B, C, and D. Since the satellite database contained temperatures, Groves compares temperature differences. Density is a derived quantity, assuming a hydrostatic atmosphere. The equation is:

$$\rho = \frac{MP}{RT}$$

where

$\rho$  = density

$R$  = Gas constant

$M$  = mass

$T$  = Temperature

$P$  = pressure

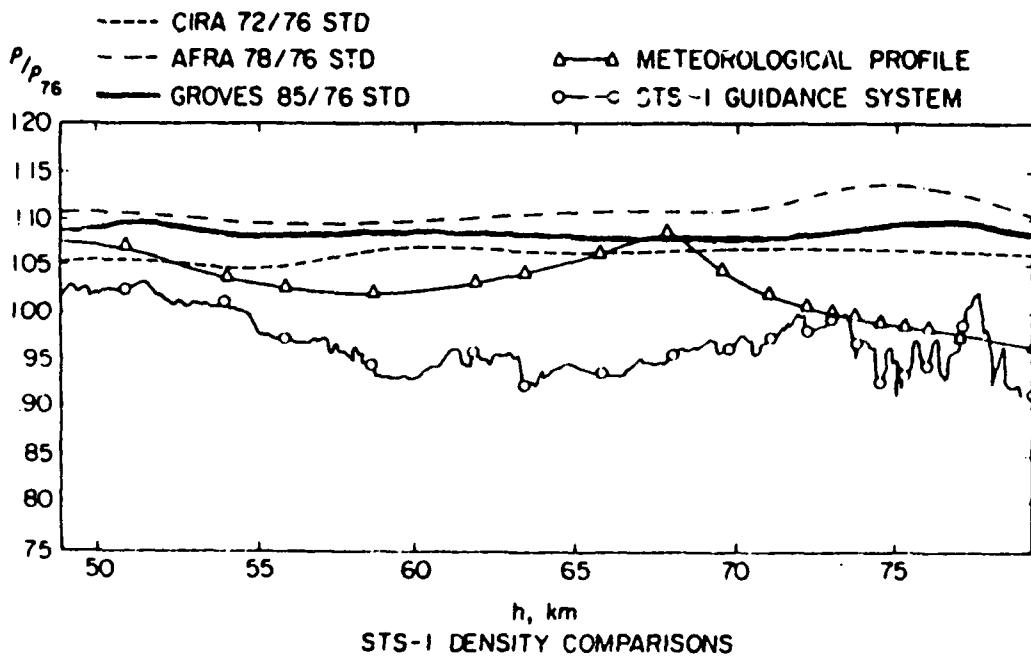
At a fixed pressure level, differences in density vary with temperature difference, as

$$\delta \rho = \frac{-MP}{RT^2} \cdot \delta T$$

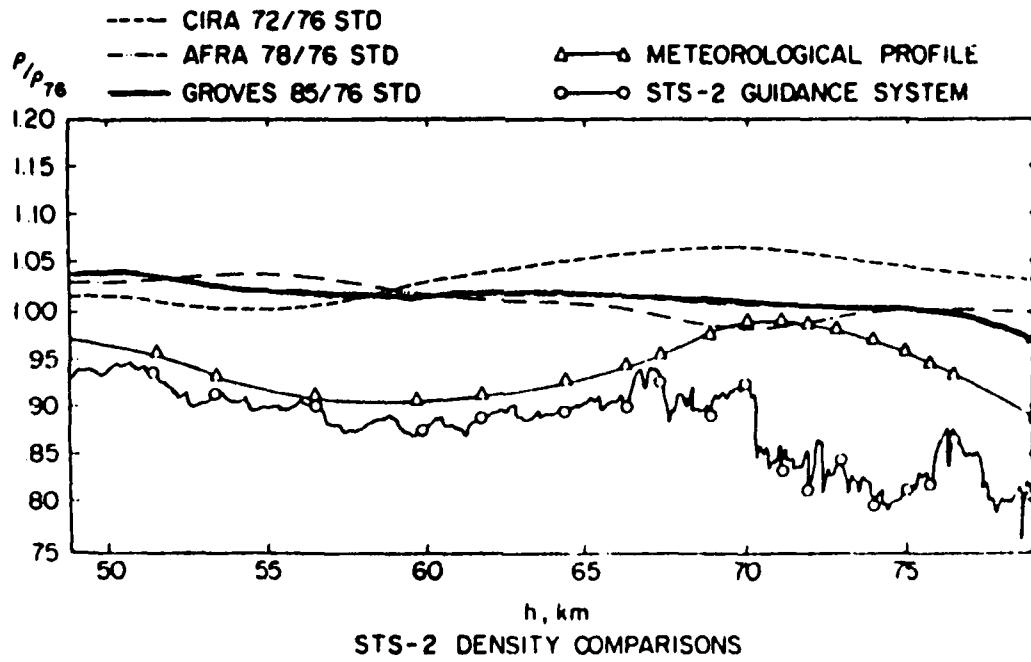
This relationship can be applied to Groves' comparisons to estimate the sign and relative magnitude of density difference between the various reference atmospheres. Groves (1985) gives a direct comparison of mean relative density deviations with AFRA 78. The average differences are 2-3%, with a maximum difference of 15% at 10° W.

**2.3 "Middle Atmosphere Models and Comparison with Shuttle Reentry Density Data" (Champion, 1987).** This article compares atmospheric density derived from space shuttle reentries to zonal means of atmospheric density in three models: Groves 85, AFRA 78, and CIRA 72. This study includes a meteorological profile based on unspecified amounts of rocketsonde data; it agrees fairly well with shuttle-derived densities.

Champion compares an instantaneous measurement of atmospheric density to estimates from zonally averaged, monthly mean models. Figures 1-4 compare the shuttle (STS) data to each of the three models. The ratio of shuttle-derived density to model density is plotted. Unfortunately, the figures only address the 50-60 km (as opposed to 30-60 km) portion of the region of interest. Below 60 km, shuttle and rocketsonde data are in fair agreement in all the figures, since both measure the variability of the real atmosphere. The model atmospheres, representing climatology, are necessarily smoother than the observed profiles. One cannot expect observed profiles to agree exactly with climatological means, but the average of many such profiles should agree. Figures 1-4 show several such comparisons. In Figures 1 and 2, the rocketsonde data correlates better with Groves 85 than with shuttle data. In Figure 3, both shuttle and rocketsonde correlate well with Groves 85, while in Figure 4 the shuttle-derived densities are closer to Groves 85 than the rocketsonde densities.



**Figure 1.** The ratio to the U.S. Standard 76 of density from drag on STS-1 during reentry, the meteorological profile and the CIRA 72, AFRA 78, and Groves 85 model values (after Champion, 1987).



**Figure 2.** Same as Figure 1, but for reentry of STS-2 (after Champion, 1987).

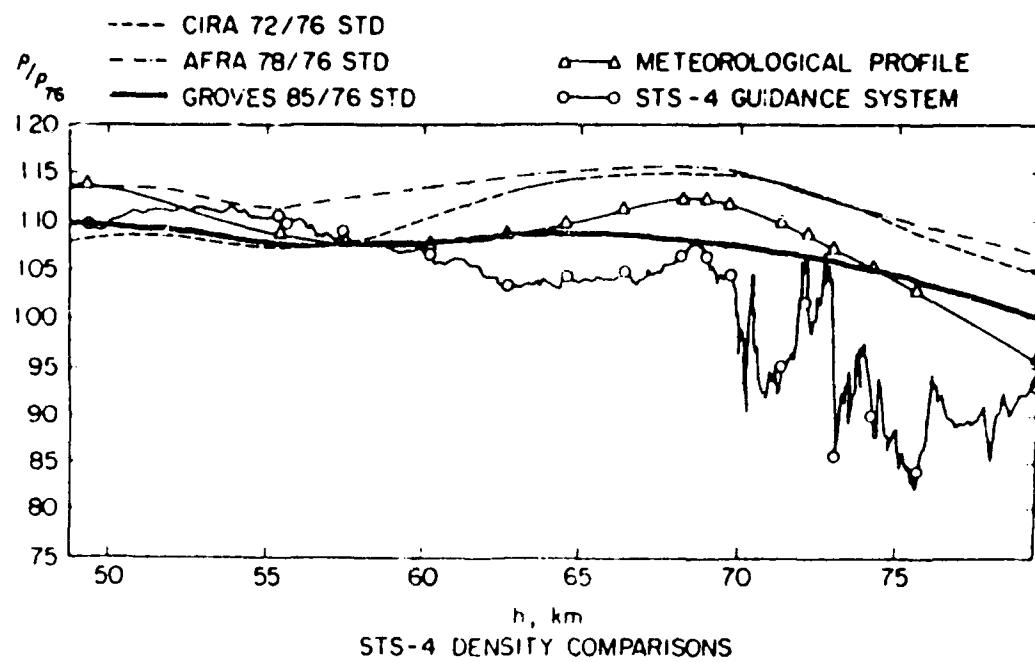


Figure 3. Same as Figure 1, but for reentry of STS-4 (after Champion, 1987).

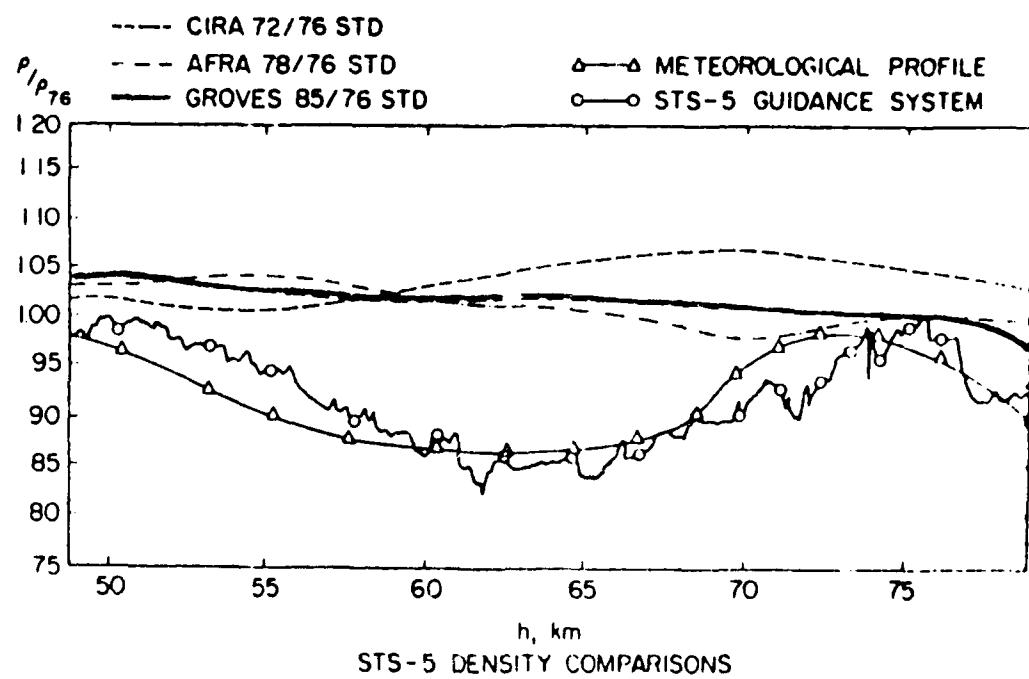


Figure 4. Same as Figure 1, but for reentry of STS-5 (after Champion, 1987).

Differences between Groves 85 and shuttle-derived densities are shown in Figure 5. All values are normalized to the 1976 U.S. Standard Atmosphere. AFRA 78 variability statistics are given to help determine whether or not the density differences are significant. All but one of the differences (STS-2 at 50 km) lie within the 99th percentile values of the AFRA 78 at 30° N. This means that the shuttle data is consistent with the natural data variability used to construct the neutral atmosphere models. Shuttle-derived densities are consistently lower than Groves 85 densities, but it is unknown whether it is the shuttle drag coefficient or the model that should be changed (Champion, 1990).

Groves 85-Shuttle Density Difference				99th Percentile Values from AFRA 78 @ 30° N		
Height	STS-1 (APR)	STS-2 (NOV)	STS-4 (JUL)	S1S-J (NOV)	(JAN)	(JUL)
50 km	-7%	-11%	0%	-4%	.9%	-1%
60 km	-16%	-14%	0%	-15%	-17%	-14%

Figure 5. Groves 85 vs Shuttle Atmospheric Densities. The 99th percentile low values are relative to the median.

Unfortunately, the Groves 85 and CIRA 76 models have no variability statistics, meaning that the expected ranges of atmospheric densities cannot be determined. This is a severe shortcoming in both these models. Having only mean densities seriously handicaps comparisons with individual observations.

Figures 6-8 compare the same shuttle reentry data to the AFRA 78, which includes mean, median, and low values that can be expected 10% and 1% of the time (90th and 99th percentiles). Since the AFRA 78 was incorporated into Groves 85 (see Chapter 3), Figures 6-8 give approximate values for the variability within the Groves model.

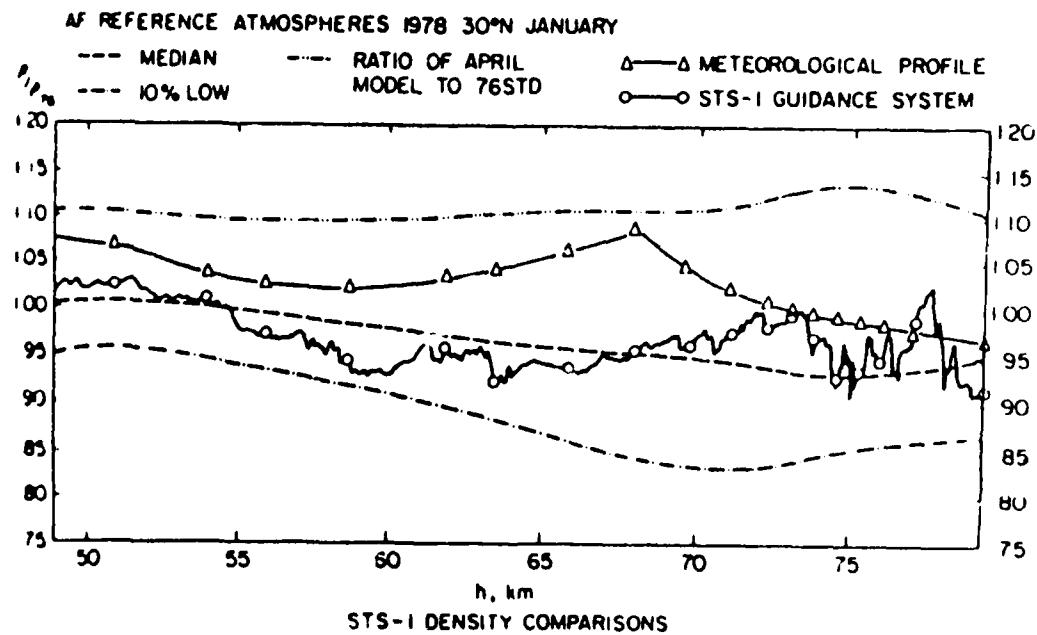


Figure 6. STS-1 density ratios, meteorological profile, and models specifying atmospheric variability (after Champion, 1987).

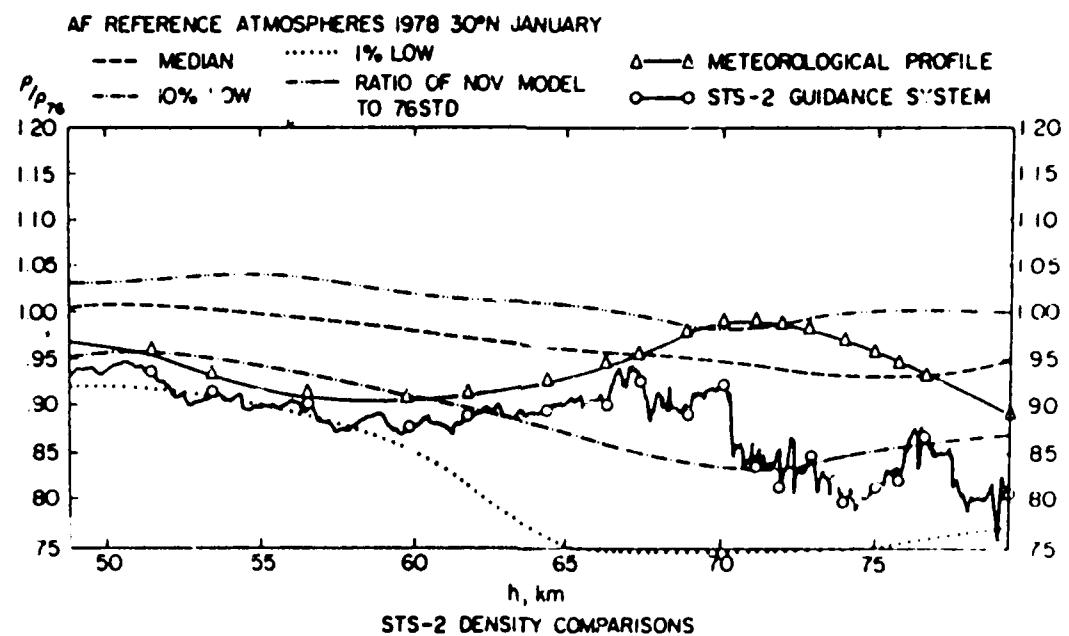


Figure 7. Same as Figure 1, but for STS-2 (after Champion, 1987).

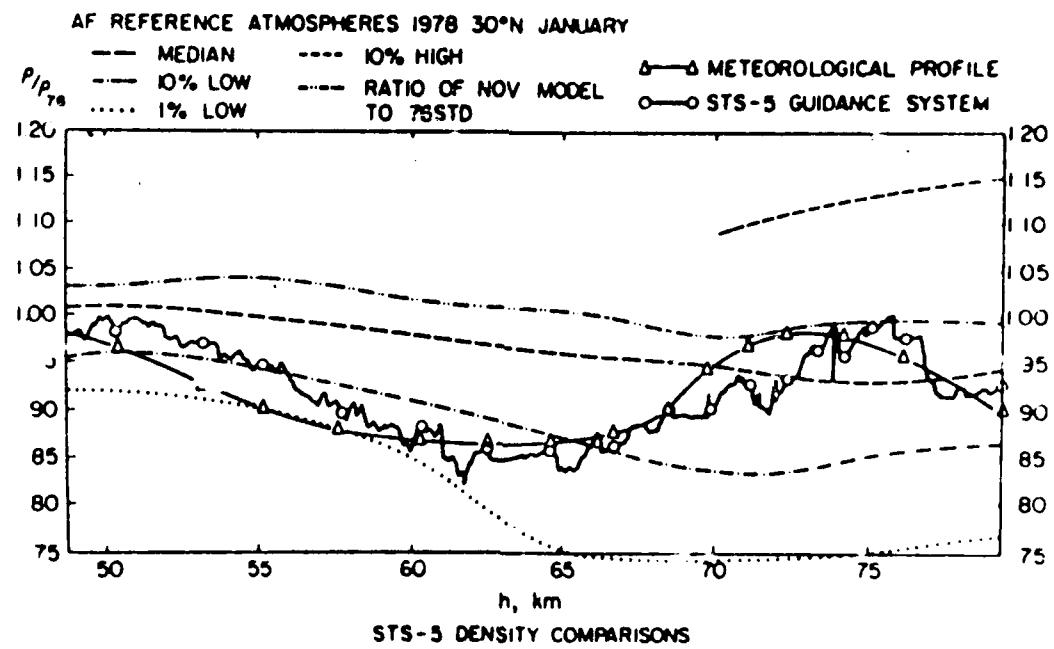


Figure 8. Same as Figure 1, but for STS-5 (after Champion, 1987).

### 3. MODEL COMPARISONS

**3.1 General Discussion.** Fundamental elements of the most recent reference atmospheres are shown in Figure 9. Groves 85 is the most comprehensive middle-atmospheric model available. It incorporates a worldwide satellite temperature database and several rocketsonde databases to produce the first global model of the middle atmosphere. The 1-km values are in good agreement with one test case--the Shemya RRA for January. Groves 85 1-km resolutions are obtained using averaged data; they do *not* represent measured densities. None of the models have diurnal or solar cycle dependence. All have been averaged by month.

Model	Data Source	Time Step	Altitude Step	Latitude Step	Longitude Step
Groves 85	Satellite ROCOB	Month	1 km	10° (80° N-80° S)	30° (Global)
CIRA 86 <sup>1</sup>	Satellite	Month	5 km	10° (80° N-80° S)	NONE
CIRA 72 <sup>2</sup>	ROCOB	Month	5 km	10° (0° N-70° )	NONE
AFRA 78	ROCOB	Month	5 km	15° (0° N-90° N)	Variable (10°,100°, 40° W)
SHRMA 90	ROCOB	Month	5 km	10° (0° S-70° S)	NONE
RRAs	Radiosonde ROCOB	Month	1-2 km	point analysis	point analysis

<sup>1</sup> CIRA 86 uses MSIS 83 above 90 km.  
<sup>2</sup> CIRA 72 uses the Jacchia Model above 90 km.

Figure 9. Reference Atmosphere Elements.

**3.2 Comparisons.** Direct comparisons of Groves 85 with the other models yield relatively small differences because Groves 85 is based on four earlier reference atmospheres. Groves used the CIRA 86 satellite-derived reference atmosphere and an average of the AFRA 78, the CIRA 72, and the SHRMA 90, to produce his model.

Groves 85 uses more data to represent the middle atmosphere than any other technique currently available. Other models can be used for individual hemispheres with little or no longitudinal resolution. None of the models has better than monthly time resolution, 10 degrees of latitude resolution, or 30 degrees of longitude resolution. Point analysis may be done at the ROCOB sites.

Since all source data for Groves 85 has 5-km altitude resolution, be careful in using 1-km resolution with this model. It appears that the 1-km resolution was obtained by assuming a smoothly changing density, and not from direct interpolation. Caution should also be used with the longitude variation available in Groves 85--these values are derived solely from the satellite temperature database. Groves (1985) showed that yearly mean satellite temperatures differ from averaged, smoothed rocketsonde data by as much as 5° C. This discrepancy translates to average density differences between the AFRA 78 and Groves 85 of 3 percent for January at 140° W, 100° W, and 10° W, with a maximum difference of about 15 percent at 55 km at 10° W. Expect Groves 85 longitudinal density values to have additional variabilities of about 1 to 3 percent compared to the zonal mean density values alone.

#### **4. ROCKETSONDE COMPARISONS**

**4.1 General Discussion.** Questions naturally arise as to how accurately a climatological model approximates the real atmosphere. The problem in answering that question is that Groves 85 has incorporated all the main data sources, making independent comparisons difficult. Groves 85 has already been compared with the models upon which it was based (Groves, 1985), and with the longitudinal cases of AFRA 78 (Champion, 1987). Both were described in Chapter 2.

Rocketsondes are used to measure atmospheric variables up to about 60 km from 22 locations worldwide. Rocketsonde observations form the basis of AFRA 78, CIRA 72, and the mean zonal portion of Groves 85. Satellites measure the temperature and pressure of the atmosphere using remote sensing techniques; observations from NIMBUS 5 and 6 form the basis of the longitudinal portion of Groves 85.

Comparing Groves 85 to rocketsonde data is one way to assess the amount of variability. Differences are certain to occur as atmospheric density changes in time and space on scales smaller than those used in Groves 85. Density undergoes significant changes on time scales of days to years. Latitudinal density variability is greatest at 60 km, with a 60-percent variation in winter from equator to pole, and a 30-percent variation in summer (Cole, 1978). There is less information available on longitudinal density variability, but at 60° N in January, the density difference between 10° W and 140° W is a maximum of 16 percent at 45 km (Cole, 1978).

**4.2 Benefits of Rocketsonde Comparisons.** Since each rocketsonde observation represents a limited region in time and space, monthly averages of rocketsonde data over a long period of record could be compared to Groves. There are several RRAs in this format. Comparing Groves 85 with RRAs (rather than with individual rocketsonde data) is recommended because:

- RRAs have the same time resolution (monthly) as Groves
- RRAs have large periods of record and are statistically robust
- RRAs are available for 22 locations, but not all extend to 60 km

Groves 85 cannot reproduce an RRA exactly because of the model's relatively coarse spatial resolution. The atmospheric density portrayed in the RRAs should be compared to Groves 85 as a means of determining the expected amount of error when using Groves 85 to generate atmospheric density profiles. Published RRAs are listed in Appendix E.

## 5. SAMPLE GROVES 85--RANGE REFERENCE ATMOSPHERE (RRA) COMPARISON.

**5.1 General Discussion.** Unlike Groves 85, RRAs *do* contain statistics on the variability of atmospheric density. Comparing them will give an indication of the "ground truth" of Groves 85. RRAs have been published for about 22 stations, most in the northern hemisphere.

**5.2 Shemya RRA vs Groves 85.** Shemya lies at about 52° N, 174° E. Since the largest density variations occur in winter, January was chosen as the comparison month. The point-to-point comparison is shown in Figure 10. At all heights between 34 and 54 km, Groves 85 density values ( $\rho_G$ ) differed from the Shemya RRA mean density ( $\rho_S$ ) by less than one standard deviation ( $1-\sigma$ ) of  $\rho_S$ . From 30 to 32 km, Groves 85 density values exceeded the  $1-\sigma$  values by 0.3 percent. No January statistics are available for Shemya above 54 km because of the lack of observations. The point-to-point comparison is listed in Figure 10, where

$$1-\sigma \% \rho_S = \left( \frac{1-\sigma}{\rho_S} \right) \cdot 100$$

$$\text{Density Difference \%} \rho_S = \left( \frac{\text{density difference}}{\rho_S} \right) \cdot 100$$

Ht (km)	SHEMYA RRA			GROVES 85		GROVES 85-SHEMYA RRA	
	$\rho_S$ (gm/M <sup>3</sup> )	$1-\sigma$ (gm/M <sup>3</sup> )	$1-\sigma$ % $\rho_S$ (%)	$\rho_G$ (gm/M <sup>3</sup> )	Density Difference (gm/M <sup>3</sup> )	Density Difference % $\rho_S$ (%)	
30	17.95	0.59	3.3	18.59	-0.64	3.6	
32	13.52	0.40	3.0	13.97	-0.45	3.3	
34	10.05	0.40	4.0	10.43	-0.38	3.8	
36	7.44	0.37	5.0	7.80	-0.36	4.8	
38	5.56	0.33	5.9	5.78	-0.22	4.0	
40	4.13	0.28	6.8	4.31	-0.18	4.4	
42	3.10	0.25	8.1	3.19	-0.09	2.9	
44	2.32	0.22	9.5	2.38	-0.06	2.6	
46	1.73	0.18	10.4	1.79	-0.06	3.5	
48	1.33	0.16	12.0	1.35	-0.02	1.5	
50	1.00	0.13	13.0	1.03	-0.03	3.0	
52	0.73	0.09	12.3	0.79	-0.06	8.2	
54	0.57	0.07	12.3	0.61	-0.04	7.0	

**Figure 10. January Shemya RRA vs January Groves 85 (50°N, 180° E).** Shemya RRA data for January is not available above 54 km. The tabular data given here is plotted in Figure 11.

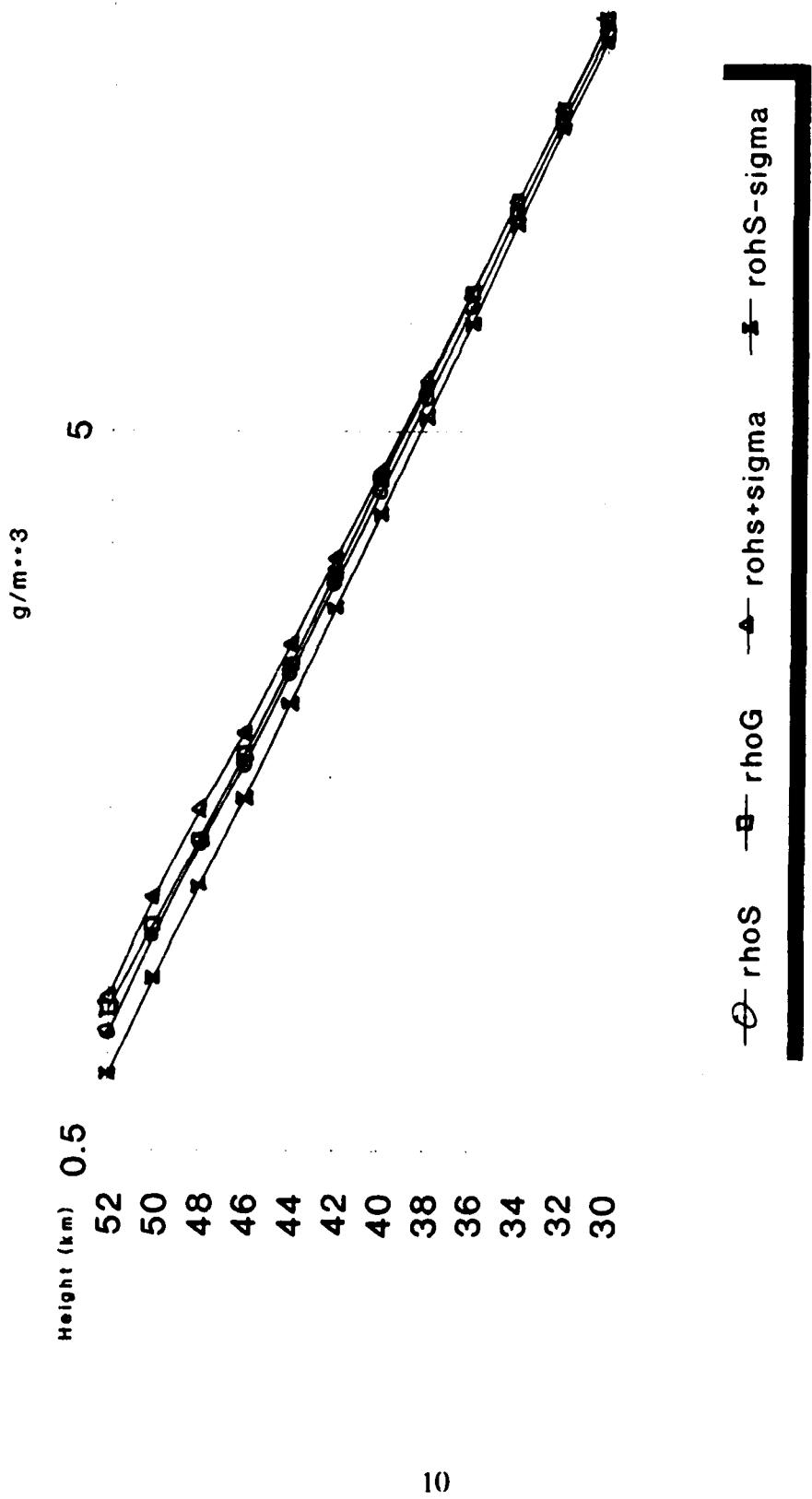


Figure 11. January Shemya RRA density vs. January Groves 85 density ( $50^\circ\text{N}, 180^\circ\text{E}$ ). Confidence interval is  $\pm$  one sigma.

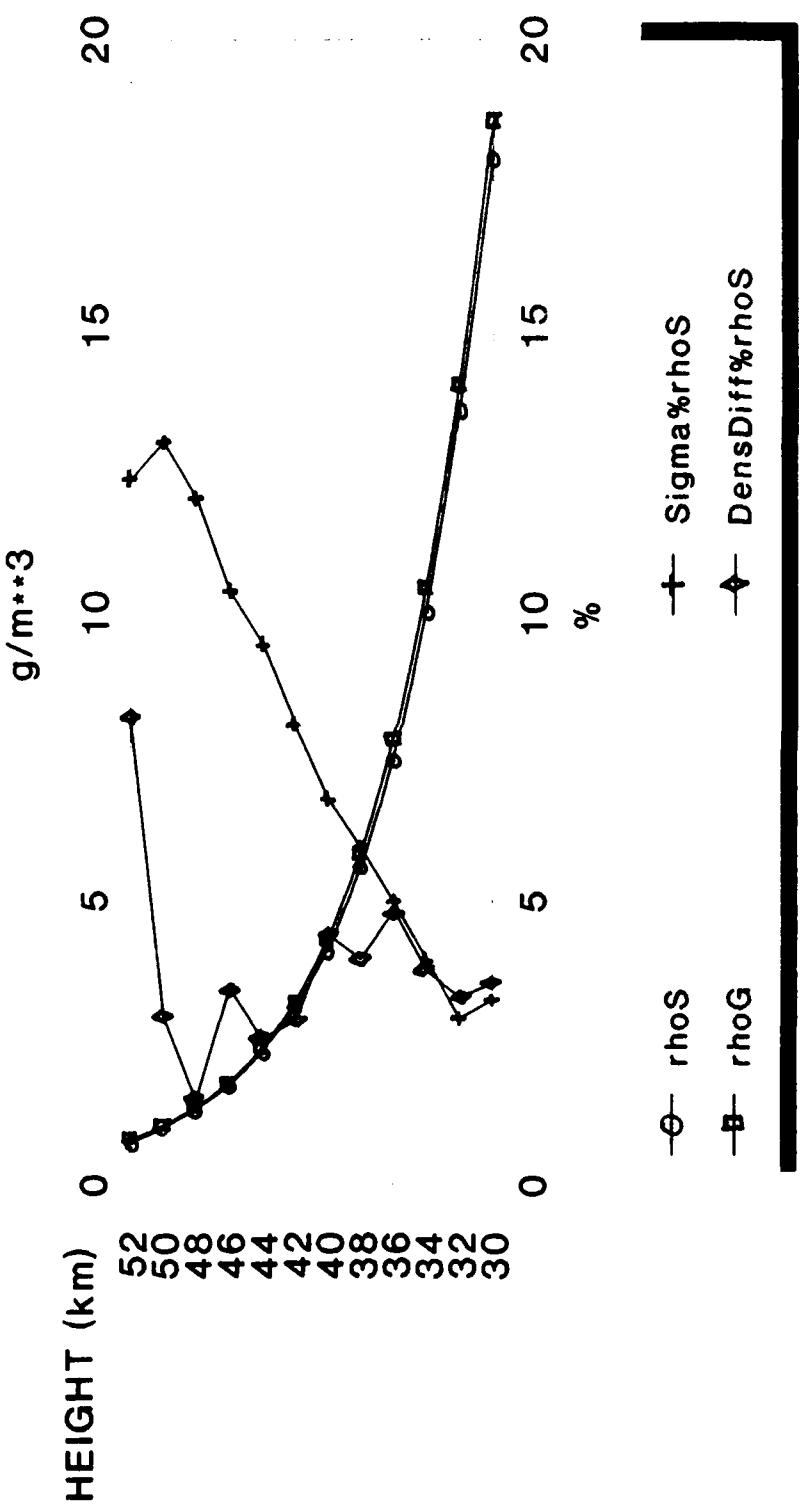


Figure 12. January density vs height for Shemya RRA and Groves 85 ( $50^\circ \text{N}, 180^\circ \text{E}$ ). Density difference and sigma are shown as a percentage of Shemya's density.

## **6. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

**6.1 Conclusions.** Groves 85 represents the state of the art in middle-atmosphere climatological models. It is the first truly global middle-atmospheric model, and it has temporal and spatial coverage that equals or exceeds all previous models. The model's drawback is its inability to portray data variability, crucial when comparisons to other measurements are called for. Groves 85 is in good agreement with middle-atmospheric models developed since 1972 because it was derived from them. Groves 85 density values from 30-60 km are within data variability limits for two independent data sets: the shuttle-derived density and the Shemya RRA 1991.

**6.2 Recommendations.** Because Groves 85 is a blend of all the other available models, further study of Groves 85 or comparisons with other models is neither warranted nor recommended. We do, however, recommend detailed comparisons of Groves 85 with data from some of the other 20-odd RRAs. Such comparisons will provide "ground truth" verification of Groves 85 with no additional raw rocketsonde data analysis required.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Champion, K.S.W., "Middle Atmosphere Models and Comparison with Shuttle Reentry Data," *Adv. Space Res.*, Vol 7, No. 10, pp. (10)77-(10)82, 1987.
- Champion, K.S.W., "Middle Atmosphere Density Data and Comparison with Models," *Adv. Space Res.*, Vol 10, No. 6, pp (6)17-(6)26, 1990.
- COESA, U.S. Standard Atmosphere*, 1976, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC, 1976.
- Cole, A.E. and A.J. Kantor, *Air Force Reference Atmospheres*, AFGL-TR-78-0051, ADA 058505, 1978.
- "COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere (CIRA) 1972," *Academic Verlag*, Berlin, GDR, 1972.
- Fleming, E.L.S., S. Chandra, J.J. Barnett, and M. Corney, "Zonal Mean Temperature, Pressure, Zonal Wind and Geopotential Height as Functions of Latitude," *Adv. Space Res.*, Vol 10, No. 12 pp (12)11-(12)59, 1990.
- Groves, G.A., *A Global Reference Atmosphere from 18 to 80 km*, AFGL-TR-85-0129, ADA 162499, 1985.
- Kushelkov, Yu P., "Southern Hemisphere Reference Middle Atmosphere," *Adv. Space Res.*, Vol 10, No. 12, pp (12)245-(12)263, 1990.
- Range Reference Atmosphere, Shemya*, USAF Environmental Technical Applications Center, USAFETAC/PR-91/003, 1991.

## LIST OF ACRONYMS, INITIALISMS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

AFRA 78	Air Force Reference Atmosphere (1978)
CIRA 72	COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere (1972)
CIRA 86	COSPAR International Reference Atmosphere (1986)
COSPAR	Committee on Space Research
DNE	Electromagnetic Propagation Section of USAFETAC's Aerospace Sciences Branch
ECS	Special Projects Section of USAFETAC's Environmental Applications Branch
gm/M <sup>3</sup>	grams per cubic meter
GROVES 85	Groves Neutral Density Model (1985)
km	kilometer
MSIS	Mass Spectrometer Incoherent Scatter
POR	Period of Record
ρG (rhoG)	density of Groves 85
ρS (rhoS)	density of Shemya RRA
ROCOB	Rocketsonde Observation
RRA	Range Reference Atmosphere
SHRMA 90	Southern Hemisphere Reference Model Atmosphere (1990)
STS	Space Transportation System
1-σ (1-sigma)	one standard deviation; includes 67% of all data points in a normally distributed set

## **APPENDIX A**

**GROVES 85**

atmospheric density profiles

JANUARY

## ZONAL MEAN DENSITY (KG/M CU)

KM LAT #	-80	-70	-60	-50	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80 DEG
18	1.112	1.124	1.152	1.207	1.274	1.326	1.347	1.348	1.344	1.319	1.263	1.193	1.140	1.116	1.110	1.111	- 1
19	0.965	0.970	0.991	1.030	1.077	1.112	1.126	1.128	1.130	1.132	1.115	1.073	1.019	0.974	0.953	0.950	0.949
20	8.318	8.359	8.512	8.793	9.116	9.349	9.437	9.453	9.487	9.512	9.402	9.090	8.674	8.330	8.142	8.070	8.042
21	7.165	7.197	7.300	7.507	7.730	7.883	7.934	7.942	7.969	7.992	7.915	7.686	7.372	7.096	6.923	6.827	6.768
22	6.170	6.193	6.272	6.412	6.564	6.661	6.688	6.687	6.704	6.720	6.664	6.499	6.244	6.043	5.878	5.758	5.672
23	5.313	5.328	5.384	5.480	5.580	5.640	5.650	5.642	5.648	5.656	5.617	5.499	5.327	5.147	4.988	4.849	4.742
24	4.575	4.585	4.622	4.686	4.750	4.784	4.782	4.769	4.767	4.769	4.741	4.660	4.535	4.387	4.233	4.081	3.959
25	3.942	3.947	3.970	4.010	4.049	4.064	4.055	4.038	4.031	4.029	4.010	3.956	3.866	3.743	3.594	3.435	3.305
26	3.398	3.399	3.411	3.435	3.455	3.458	3.443	3.425	3.415	3.410	3.398	3.364	3.300	3.197	3.054	2.893	2.762
27	2.931	2.929	2.934	2.944	2.952	2.946	2.929	2.910	2.898	2.886	2.866	2.820	2.732	2.597	2.440	2.311	
28	2.529	2.525	2.525	2.527	2.525	2.514	2.495	2.477	2.464	2.459	2.456	2.446	2.413	2.337	2.211	2.061	1.938
29	2.185	2.179	2.175	2.171	2.162	2.148	2.128	2.111	2.099	2.094	2.090	2.066	2.001	1.885	1.744	1.630	
30	1.889	1.883	1.875	1.867	1.855	1.837	1.810	1.802	1.791	1.787	1.788	1.788	1.771	1.713	1.608	1.479	1.374
31	1.634	1.628	1.619	1.608	1.593	1.574	1.556	1.541	1.531	1.528	1.530	1.532	1.518	1.468	1.374	1.257	1.162
32	1.415	1.409	1.399	1.386	1.370	1.351	1.333	1.319	1.311	1.308	1.311	1.313	1.303	1.259	1.173	1.071	0.988
33	1.224	1.221	1.211	1.197	1.180	1.161	1.144	1.131	1.121	1.123	1.125	1.127	1.118	1.089	1.004	0.914	0.838
34	1.064	1.059	1.049	1.035	1.018	0.999	0.983	0.972	0.966	0.965	0.967	0.969	0.960	0.927	0.863	0.782	0.715
35	9.245	9.196	9.104	8.966	8.794	8.617	8.465	8.361	8.311	8.302	8.319	8.330	8.252	7.964	7.404	6.699	6.121
36	8.041	7.998	7.911	7.777	7.611	7.441	7.299	7.205	7.162	7.157	7.169	7.171	7.097	6.846	6.363	5.753	5.250
37	7.002	6.966	6.885	6.757	6.599	6.438	6.305	6.219	6.183	6.180	6.187	6.180	6.109	5.991	5.476	4.950	4.314
38	6.106	6.075	6.002	5.881	5.731	5.577	5.455	5.377	5.346	5.344	5.347	5.333	5.265	5.074	4.719	4.267	3.890
39	5.333	5.307	5.240	5.127	4.985	4.844	4.720	4.657	4.630	4.629	4.629	4.609	4.543	4.377	4.073	3.484	3.350
40	4.664	4.643	4.583	4.470	4.345	4.213	4.106	4.040	4.017	4.017	4.013	3.990	3.926	3.781	3.520	3.186	2.904
41	4.086	4.067	4.015	3.917	3.794	3.671	3.571	3.511	3.491	3.491	3.486	3.460	3.399	3.272	3.047	2.759	2.315
42	3.593	3.572	3.523	3.433	3.318	3.204	3.112	3.057	3.039	3.039	3.033	3.006	2.948	2.836	2.642	2.393	2.181
43	3.151	3.140	3.076	3.013	2.908	2.802	2.717	2.666	2.650	2.651	2.644	2.616	2.563	2.463	2.294	2.078	1.893
44	2.774	2.766	2.726	2.650	2.552	2.455	2.376	2.329	2.315	2.316	2.309	2.283	2.232	2.143	1.996	1.897	1.645
45	2.446	2.440	2.404	2.334	2.244	2.154	2.082	2.039	2.025	2.027	2.021	1.996	1.949	1.869	1.739	1.573	1.431
46	2.161	2.156	2.124	2.059	1.974	1.874	1.827	1.787	1.775	1.777	1.772	1.749	1.705	1.633	1.517	1.371	1.246
47	1.912	1.908	1.879	1.820	1.743	1.680	1.606	1.569	1.558	1.561	1.557	1.535	1.495	1.429	1.326	1.196	1.085
48	1.695	1.691	1.664	1.610	1.540	1.471	1.414	1.380	1.370	1.370	1.351	1.314	1.253	1.160	1.044	0.946	
49	1.504	1.501	1.477	1.427	1.363	1.299	1.247	1.215	1.206	1.210	1.208	1.191	1.156	1.101	1.017	0.913	0.826
50	1.337	1.334	1.311	1.266	1.207	1.149	1.101	1.072	1.064	1.068	1.067	1.052	1.019	0.968	0.892	0.799	0.721
51	1.190	1.187	1.166	1.124	1.070	1.017	0.973	0.947	0.939	0.943	0.944	0.930	0.900	0.852	0.783	0.700	0.631
52	1.060	1.057	1.038	0.999	0.950	0.901	0.861	0.837	0.830	0.835	0.836	0.823	0.795	0.751	0.688	0.613	0.552
53	9.458	9.427	9.245	8.889	8.440	7.996	7.631	7.407	7.348	7.392	7.406	7.291	7.028	6.618	6.044	5.378	4.832
54	8.444	8.411	8.240	7.912	7.502	7.098	6.765	6.561	6.509	6.552	6.568	6.460	6.213	5.833	5.313	4.719	4.236
55	7.543	7.509	7.348	7.045	6.671	6.303	6.001	5.816	5.770	5.811	5.827	5.725	5.491	5.140	4.671	4.143	3.717
56	6.741	6.708	6.554	6.274	5.932	5.399	5.325	5.158	5.117	5.157	5.170	5.071	4.850	4.525	4.195	3.637	3.265
57	6.027	5.990	5.846	5.587	5.275	4.973	4.726	4.576	4.540	4.577	4.586	4.488	4.270	3.981	3.606	3.197	2.870
58	5.389	5.351	5.214	4.974	4.689	4.416	4.194	4.060	4.029	4.062	4.066	3.969	3.749	3.497	3.165	2.889	2.525
59	4.819	4.779	4.649	4.426	4.166	3.919	3.721	3.602	3.575	3.604	3.602	3.504	3.313	3.068	2.776	2.468	2.223
60	4.307	4.267	4.143	3.936	3.698	3.476	3.299	3.194	3.172	3.196	3.188	3.090	2.911	2.687	2.432	2.167	1.959
61	3.849	3.808	3.689	3.497	3.279	3.079	2.923	2.832	2.813	2.833	2.818	2.720	2.551	2.347	2.120	1.903	1.726
62	3.438	3.397	3.283	3.103	2.904	2.724	2.587	2.508	2.493	2.508	2.488	2.389	2.231	2.050	1.859	1.670	1.520
63	3.068	3.027	2.918	2.750	2.547	2.407	2.206	2.219	2.208	2.219	2.193	2.095	1.947	1.785	1.623	1.464	1.339
64	2.736	2.695	2.591	2.433	2.266	2.122	2.010	1.962	1.953	1.960	1.930	1.834	1.696	1.552	1.414	1.282	1.179
65	2.437	2.397	2.297	2.150	1.996	1.868	1.778	1.731	1.725	1.729	1.696	1.602	1.474	1.347	1.231	1.121	1.036
66	2.169	2.129	2.033	1.895	1.754	1.640	1.563	1.525	1.521	1.523	1.487	1.397	1.280	1.168	1.049	0.980	0.910
67	1.920	1.888	1.797	1.667	1.538	1.437	1.371	1.341	1.340	1.339	1.302	1.217	1.109	1.011	0.928	0.855	0.798
68	1.711	1.672	1.585	1.464	1.345	1.255	1.200	1.177	1.177	1.175	1.138	1.058	0.960	0.874	0.804	0.745	0.698
69	1.515	1.478	1.395	1.282	1.173	1.074	1.048	1.031	1.032	1.029	0.993	0.919	0.831	0.755	0.687	0.647	0.610
70	1.340	1.304	1.225	1.120	1.021	0.951	0.912	0.900	0.903	0.899	0.865	0.797	0.718	0.632	0.562	0.531	0.531
71	1.182	1.148	1.074	0.975	0.885	0.824	0.792	0.784	0.784	0.752	0.690	0.620	0.563	0.521	0.487	0.462	
72	1.041	1.008	0.938	0.847	0.766	0.712	0.666	0.681	0.685	0.682	0.652	0.597	0.536	0.486	0.450	0.422	0.401
73	9.137	8.825	8.176	7.340	6.604	6.134	5.923	5.893	5.941	5.909	5.648	5.142	4.623	4.189	3.880	3.642	3.465
74	7.993	7.704	7.104	6.340	5.679	5.270	5.099	5.087	5.134	5.106	4.878	4.456	3.989	3.613	3.346	3.143	2.992
75	6.970	6.702	6.152	5.459	4.870	4.515	4.376	4.375	4.420	4.397	4.202	3.841	3.439	3.115	2.884	2.709	2.500
76	6.052	5.808	5.308	4.685	4.165	3.859	3.745	3.749	3.790	3.772	3.610	3.304	2.962	2.884	2.484	2.333	2.221
77	5.231	5.011	4.562	4.008	3.552	3.290	3.195	3.201	3.23								

FEBRUARY

## ZONAL MEAN DENSITY (KG/M CUBED)

KN LAT	-80	-70	-60	-50	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80 DEG
18	1.102	1.122	1.162	1.221	1.282	1.325	1.346	1.356	1.364	1.363	1.335	1.275	1.201	1.137	1.096	1.073	1.060 - 1
19	0.951	0.968	1.000	1.044	1.088	1.117	1.130	1.137	1.146	1.149	1.130	1.084	1.025	0.974	0.940	0.922	0.913
20	8.197	8.331	8.384	8.920	9.232	9.420	9.491	9.537	9.611	9.640	9.519	9.181	8.732	8.324	8.043	7.877	7.786 - 2
21	7.058	7.162	7.357	7.615	7.837	7.953	7.980	8.001	8.055	8.087	8.000	7.740	7.430	7.113	6.869	6.700	6.592
22	6.073	6.152	6.305	6.499	6.657	6.722	6.720	6.720	6.754	6.778	6.721	6.555	6.320	6.078	5.862	5.693	5.560
23	5.223	5.282	5.401	5.549	5.659	5.690	5.668	5.654	5.673	5.688	5.650	5.540	5.378	5.193	5.002	4.820	4.481
24	4.491	4.534	4.627	4.700	4.816	4.823	4.789	4.767	4.770	4.782	4.757	4.687	4.580	4.439	4.267	4.003	3.941
25	3.862	3.895	3.966	4.051	4.102	4.094	4.055	4.027	4.026	4.030	4.014	3.972	3.902	3.794	3.641	3.463	3.322
26	3.321	3.344	3.401	3.465	3.498	3.401	3.439	3.410	3.404	3.404	3.395	3.371	3.328	3.244	3.108	2.942	2.805
27	2.857	2.874	2.919	2.967	2.986	2.963	2.922	2.893	2.885	2.884	2.870	2.847	2.840	2.774	2.654	2.501	2.373
28	2.459	2.474	2.507	2.542	2.552	2.527	2.488	2.466	2.450	2.446	2.441	2.425	2.372	2.267	2.130	2.013	
29	2.112	2.129	2.155	2.180	2.183	2.158	2.122	2.094	2.084	2.084	2.083	2.071	2.028	1.937	1.816	1.712	
30	1.823	1.834	1.854	1.872	1.871	1.844	1.812	1.788	1.779	1.778	1.779	1.771	1.734	1.656	1.550	1.459	
31	1.572	1.592	1.597	1.609	1.605	1.581	1.551	1.529	1.520	1.520	1.521	1.522	1.514	1.483	1.416	1.325	1.247
32	1.354	1.365	1.377	1.385	1.378	1.356	1.329	1.309	1.301	1.302	1.304	1.304	1.296	1.212	1.134	1.067	
33	1.171	1.179	1.189	1.193	1.185	1.165	1.141	1.123	1.114	1.117	1.119	1.110	1.110	1.085	1.037	0.972	0.914
34	1.012	1.020	1.027	1.029	1.021	1.003	0.981	0.945	0.959	0.960	0.962	0.960	0.951	0.929	0.889	0.834	0.785
35	8.761	8.832	8.890	8.890	8.807	8.644	8.433	8.303	8.247	8.265	8.206	8.257	8.197	7.959	7.616	7.154	6.742 - 3
36	7.591	7.657	7.703	7.691	7.699	7.468	7.294	7.157	7.107	7.127	7.147	7.109	7.004	6.824	6.533	6.147	5.796
37	6.586	6.648	6.684	6.663	6.585	6.458	6.305	6.180	6.134	6.157	6.175	6.131	6.022	5.857	5.610	5.283	4.985
38	5.723	5.779	5.807	5.781	5.788	5.596	5.459	5.345	5.304	5.327	5.343	5.295	5.185	5.034	4.821	4.544	4.289
39	4.980	5.032	5.034	5.025	4.957	4.857	4.736	4.632	4.595	4.618	4.632	4.581	4.473	4.333	4.148	3.911	3.491
40	4.340	4.388	4.405	4.375	4.313	4.224	4.116	4.022	3.989	4.010	4.022	3.970	3.865	3.734	3.574	3.368	3.177
41	3.789	3.832	3.846	3.816	3.759	3.680	3.583	3.499	3.469	3.489	3.499	3.448	3.347	3.227	3.083	2.903	2.735
42	3.313	3.352	3.364	3.335	3.282	3.213	3.126	3.050	3.024	3.042	3.050	3.000	2.903	2.794	2.644	2.504	2.355
43	2.902	2.937	2.947	2.920	2.872	2.809	2.732	2.645	2.641	2.638	2.644	2.617	2.527	2.424	2.305	2.161	2.029
44	2.546	2.578	2.586	2.541	2.517	2.461	2.393	2.333	2.312	2.327	2.332	2.287	2.203	2.107	1.998	1.867	1.749
45	2.237	2.266	2.274	2.251	2.211	2.160	2.099	2.046	2.029	2.042	2.046	2.004	1.926	1.834	1.734	1.613	1.509
46	1.969	1.995	2.002	1.982	1.945	1.899	1.845	1.799	1.784	1.796	1.798	1.740	1.687	1.603	1.508	1.398	1.302
47	1.735	1.759	1.766	1.748	1.714	1.672	1.624	1.584	1.572	1.583	1.584	1.548	1.482	1.403	1.313	1.213	1.125
48	1.532	1.554	1.560	1.544	1.513	1.475	1.432	1.398	1.388	1.398	1.398	1.365	1.304	1.230	1.146	1.053	0.974
49	1.354	1.374	1.380	1.366	1.338	1.302	1.264	1.236	1.220	1.237	1.236	1.206	1.149	1.080	1.001	0.915	0.844
50	1.199	1.217	1.223	1.210	1.184	1.151	1.118	1.094	1.088	1.096	1.095	1.067	1.015	0.950	0.874	0.797	0.733
51	1.062	1.078	1.085	1.073	1.049	1.019	0.989	0.969	0.966	0.973	0.945	0.971	0.937	0.877	0.768	0.673	0.637
52	9.423	9.580	9.630	9.531	9.307	9.029	8.765	8.599	8.581	8.644	8.622	8.378	7.934	7.372	6.732	6.073	5.355 - 4
53	8.366	8.497	8.556	8.468	8.261	8.004	7.770	7.634	7.630	7.670	7.661	7.433	7.022	6.499	5.909	5.314	4.852
54	7.432	7.551	7.606	7.528	7.335	7.098	6.891	6.781	6.789	6.844	6.810	6.595	6.214	5.730	5.191	4.652	4.248
55	6.607	6.713	6.765	6.693	6.514	6.294	6.113	6.025	6.041	6.092	6.055	5.851	5.496	5.031	4.542	4.087	3.728
56	5.876	5.970	6.017	5.951	5.785	5.584	5.422	5.352	5.375	5.422	5.382	5.188	4.858	4.450	4.010	3.391	3.279
57	5.227	5.311	5.351	5.289	5.135	4.951	4.808	4.753	4.781	4.823	4.701	4.596	4.289	3.917	3.525	3.189	2.890
58	4.651	4.724	4.757	4.698	4.555	4.388	4.262	4.218	4.249	4.287	4.243	4.066	3.781	3.444	3.098	2.782	2.552
59	4.138	4.201	4.227	4.169	4.037	3.886	3.775	3.741	3.772	3.807	3.761	3.592	3.328	3.024	2.722	2.452	2.237
60	3.682	3.735	3.753	3.694	3.575	3.438	3.341	3.314	3.345	3.376	3.329	3.168	2.924	2.651	2.389	2.141	2.000
61	3.275	3.319	3.330	3.273	3.160	3.039	2.954	2.933	2.963	2.989	2.942	2.789	2.563	2.321	2.096	1.904	1.773
62	2.912	2.947	2.950	2.893	2.790	2.682	2.609	2.592	2.620	2.642	2.595	2.450	2.243	2.028	1.837	1.681	1.573
63	2.588	2.615	2.611	2.553	2.459	2.364	2.301	2.287	2.312	2.331	2.284	2.148	1.959	1.769	1.600	1.481	1.394
64	2.298	2.318	2.307	2.249	2.163	2.000	2.026	2.016	2.038	2.053	2.007	1.800	1.707	1.541	1.406	1.305	1.238
65	2.039	2.052	2.036	1.970	1.898	1.826	1.782	1.773	1.793	1.804	1.759	1.642	1.486	1.340	1.228	1.148	1.097
66	1.808	1.815	1.793	1.735	1.663	1.601	1.564	1.550	1.574	1.582	1.539	1.431	1.291	1.164	1.071	1.009	0.971
67	1.601	1.603	1.576	1.519	1.453	1.401	1.371	1.366	1.380	1.385	1.344	1.246	1.120	1.009	0.933	0.885	0.858
68	1.416	1.413	1.383	1.327	1.267	1.223	1.199	1.196	1.208	1.210	1.172	1.082	0.970	0.875	0.812	0.776	0.757
69	1.250	1.244	1.219	1.157	1.103	1.046	1.047	1.046	1.055	1.055	1.020	0.939	0.840	0.757	0.704	0.670	0.665
70	1.102	1.093	1.058	1.006	0.937	0.928	0.913	0.912	0.919	0.918	0.886	0.814	0.727	0.656	0.613	0.592	0.584
71	9.689	9.575	9.227	8.725	8.287	8.033	7.939	7.945	8.000	7.977	7.680	7.046	6.204	5.670	5.313	5.159	5.104
72	8.498	8.370	8.025	7.552	7.159	6.951	6.889	6.904	6.946	6.913	6.649	6.474	5.432	4.903	4.604	4.484	4.454
73	7.431	7.297	6.961	6.520	6.170	6.000	5.963	5.984	6.016	5.982	5.747	5.266	4.693	4.238	3.984	3.893	3.875
74	6.475	6.341	6.021	5.615	5.304	5.166	5.148	5.172	5.197	5.163	4.959	4.546	4.053	3.662	3.448	3.373	3.362
75	5.620	5.490	5.193	4.823	4.550	4.427	4.432	4.457	4.476	4.446	4.271	3.919	3.498	3.163	2.980	2.918	2.911
76	4.055	4.735	4.464	4.133	3.893	3.801	3.803	3.804	3.814	3.814	3.670	3.373	3.015	2.729	2.574	2.522	2.516
77	4.174	4.064	3.823	3.531	3.323	3.247	3.292										

MARCH

## ZONAL MEAN DENSITY (KG/M CU)

KM LAT #	-80	-70	-60	-50	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80 DEG
18	1.072	1.104	1.149	1.208	1.265	1.308	1.334	1.349	1.353	1.343	1.311	1.282	1.209	1.161	1.118	1.072	1.045 - 1
19	0.930	0.952	0.989	1.035	1.078	1.108	1.124	1.132	1.136	1.131	1.109	1.073	1.032	0.995	0.961	0.928	0.902
20	8.001	8.190	8.494	8.855	9.171	9.368	9.454	9.495	9.524	9.496	9.350	9.093	8.797	8.515	8.240	7.961	7.729 - 2
21	6.876	7.033	7.282	7.567	7.799	7.920	7.954	7.967	7.985	7.971	7.873	7.698	7.493	7.286	7.040	6.812	6.600
22	5.903	6.033	6.237	6.463	6.632	6.700	6.700	6.693	6.703	6.695	6.631	6.515	6.380	6.231	6.044	5.822	5.627
23	5.063	5.172	5.341	5.520	5.641	5.674	5.653	5.635	5.637	5.632	5.590	5.517	5.432	5.326	5.171	4.973	4.796
24	4.341	4.433	4.573	4.715	4.802	4.812	4.780	4.754	4.751	4.747	4.721	4.677	4.625	4.550	4.422	4.248	4.071
25	3.720	3.799	3.915	4.028	4.091	4.087	4.050	4.021	4.014	4.011	3.995	3.970	3.939	3.885	3.780	3.630	3.493
26	3.182	3.256	3.353	3.443	3.488	3.477	3.438	3.409	3.400	3.397	3.389	3.375	3.356	3.315	3.229	3.103	2.987
27	2.730	2.791	2.872	2.944	2.976	2.962	2.925	2.896	2.886	2.884	2.880	2.873	2.860	2.828	2.758	2.653	2.556
28	2.338	2.392	2.461	2.519	2.542	2.527	2.494	2.466	2.455	2.454	2.449	2.439	2.412	2.354	2.269	2.190	
29	2.002	2.050	2.109	2.156	2.173	2.159	2.129	2.104	2.093	2.092	2.090	2.080	2.057	2.009	1.941	1.878	
30	1.715	1.757	1.808	1.846	1.859	1.847	1.821	1.798	1.787	1.788	1.790	1.787	1.776	1.753	1.714	1.661	1.611
31	1.469	1.507	1.550	1.582	1.592	1.582	1.560	1.539	1.529	1.530	1.532	1.529	1.517	1.495	1.463	1.421	1.382
32	1.258	1.292	1.330	1.356	1.365	1.357	1.338	1.319	1.310	1.311	1.314	1.310	1.296	1.276	1.248	1.215	1.186
33	1.078	1.108	1.141	1.163	1.171	1.165	1.149	1.133	1.124	1.126	1.129	1.124	1.109	1.089	1.066	1.040	1.017
34	0.924	0.951	0.980	0.999	1.006	1.002	0.989	0.974	0.966	0.968	0.971	0.966	0.950	0.930	0.910	0.890	0.873
35	7.922	8.168	8.422	8.589	8.654	8.624	8.515	8.384	8.317	8.335	8.364	8.305	8.150	7.939	7.780	7.616	7.485 - 3
36	6.799	7.020	7.245	7.393	7.453	7.435	7.344	7.230	7.171	7.189	7.214	7.155	7.001	6.818	6.652	6.522	6.419
37	5.841	6.038	6.239	6.371	6.429	6.419	6.344	6.215	6.193	6.211	6.233	6.173	6.024	5.810	5.704	5.589	5.505
38	5.023	5.199	5.379	5.499	5.554	5.531	5.489	5.404	5.358	5.375	5.393	5.335	5.193	5.029	4.894	4.793	4.723
39	4.324	4.483	4.645	4.754	4.806	4.808	4.750	4.685	4.645	4.660	4.675	4.619	4.486	4.333	4.207	4.116	4.053
40	3.728	3.871	4.017	4.117	4.167	4.172	4.131	4.069	4.035	4.048	4.059	4.006	3.883	3.741	3.624	3.530	3.481
41	3.219	3.348	3.481	3.573	3.620	3.627	3.594	3.542	3.513	3.524	3.532	3.482	3.369	3.238	3.128	3.047	2.993
42	2.784	2.900	3.022	3.107	3.151	3.159	3.133	3.090	3.066	3.074	3.079	3.033	2.930	2.810	2.706	2.628	2.576
43	2.412	2.517	2.629	2.707	2.748	2.757	2.736	2.701	2.681	2.688	2.691	2.648	2.555	2.445	2.347	2.271	2.221
44	2.093	2.189	2.291	2.364	2.402	2.411	2.395	2.367	2.351	2.356	2.356	2.317	2.233	2.132	2.041	1.962	1.918
45	1.820	1.907	2.002	2.069	2.104	2.113	2.101	2.079	2.066	2.070	2.067	2.031	1.957	1.865	1.779	1.708	1.660
46	1.586	1.665	1.752	1.815	1.847	1.855	1.846	1.830	1.821	1.822	1.810	1.785	1.718	1.635	1.554	1.484	1.439
47	1.384	1.437	1.537	1.596	1.625	1.632	1.626	1.614	1.608	1.608	1.602	1.571	1.512	1.437	1.361	1.296	1.231
48	1.210	1.277	1.351	1.405	1.432	1.438	1.434	1.426	1.422	1.422	1.415	1.386	1.333	1.265	1.195	1.133	1.090
49	1.060	1.121	1.190	1.240	1.264	1.270	1.267	1.263	1.261	1.260	1.252	1.225	1.178	1.116	1.051	0.993	0.952
50	0.930	0.986	1.050	1.096	1.118	1.122	1.121	1.120	1.120	1.118	1.109	1.084	1.042	0.986	0.926	0.872	0.834
51	8.174	8.685	9.273	9.703	9.897	9.935	9.931	9.941	9.956	9.938	9.935	9.602	9.223	8.723	8.172	7.660	7.315 - 4
52	7.193	7.639	8.200	8.598	8.772	8.801	8.805	8.833	8.861	8.840	8.732	8.513	8.173	7.722	7.218	6.756	6.433
53	6.337	6.740	7.258	7.625	7.780	7.802	7.810	7.852	7.890	7.868	7.757	7.552	7.245	6.839	6.381	5.959	5.647
54	5.508	5.972	6.427	6.765	6.904	6.919	6.930	6.982	7.028	7.005	6.893	6.700	6.422	6.057	5.642	5.262	4.999
55	4.931	5.277	5.492	6.002	6.127	6.136	6.149	6.207	6.258	6.236	6.125	5.943	5.692	5.363	4.989	4.648	4.416
56	4.354	4.664	5.041	5.324	5.436	5.441	5.454	5.316	5.370	5.348	5.347	5.269	5.040	4.744	4.407	4.102	3.903
57	3.846	4.122	4.462	4.720	4.821	4.822	4.835	4.898	4.954	4.932	4.827	4.667	4.460	4.193	3.894	3.627	3.451
58	3.397	3.642	3.947	4.181	4.272	4.271	4.283	4.345	4.400	4.380	4.279	4.130	3.941	3.702	3.436	3.292	3.051
59	3.000	3.216	3.487	3.698	3.780	3.778	3.790	3.849	3.903	3.884	3.788	3.649	3.477	3.263	3.027	2.824	2.696
60	2.649	2.837	3.077	3.267	3.341	3.339	3.350	3.406	3.457	3.438	3.348	3.220	3.064	2.871	2.663	2.488	2.380
61	2.338	2.501	2.712	2.881	2.948	2.947	2.957	3.009	3.056	3.039	2.955	2.837	2.694	2.522	2.339	2.189	2.098
62	2.062	2.202	2.386	2.536	2.597	2.606	2.654	2.697	2.680	2.603	2.475	2.365	2.211	2.051	1.922	1.847	
63	1.817	1.936	2.095	2.227	2.283	2.285	2.294	2.332	2.375	2.360	2.289	2.190	2.073	1.935	1.795	1.685	1.623
64	1.600	1.701	1.837	1.952	2.003	2.007	2.017	2.055	2.080	2.073	2.009	1.919	1.813	1.691	1.568	1.475	1.424
65	1.407	1.492	1.607	1.707	1.754	1.760	1.771	1.804	1.832	1.818	1.760	1.679	1.584	1.475	1.368	1.288	1.246
66	1.236	1.307	1.404	1.490	1.532	1.541	1.553	1.582	1.605	1.591	1.539	1.467	1.381	1.284	1.191	1.123	1.088
67	1.084	1.143	1.224	1.297	1.336	1.347	1.359	1.383	1.404	1.390	1.344	1.279	1.203	1.117	1.036	0.978	0.948
68	0.950	0.998	1.065	1.127	1.162	1.176	1.189	1.211	1.225	1.213	1.172	1.115	1.046	0.970	0.899	0.830	0.825
69	0.831	0.871	0.926	0.977	1.009	1.024	1.038	1.057	1.068	1.056	1.021	0.970	0.909	0.841	0.780	0.737	0.716
70	7.262	7.385	8.032	8.453	8.740	8.909	9.058	9.218	9.293	9.181	8.876	8.430	7.885	7.294	6.741	6.351	6.206 - 5
71	6.333	6.598	6.956	7.300	7.557	7.737	7.891	8.026	8.073	7.970	7.708	7.320	6.838	6.310	5.835	5.534	5.370
72	5.313	5.730	6.016	6.293	6.521	6.706	6.863	6.976	7.001	6.906	6.685	6.350	5.925	5.449	5.068	4.768	4.640
73	4.789	4.948	5.194	5.415	5.616	5.802	5.957	6.051	6.058	5.973	5.790	5.503	5.131	4.732	4.384	4.139	4.004
74	4.151	4.299	4.477	4.651	4.828	5.009	5.159	5.236	5.230	5.156	5.006	4.763	4.439	4.092	3.791	3.576	3.422
75	3.500	3.712	3.852	3.988	4.142	4.314	4.456	4.517	4.501	4.439	4.320	4.117	3.836	3.537	3.277	3.087	2.973
76	3.092	3.197	3.307	3.413	3.546	3.705	3.834	3.882	3.861	3.809	3.718	3.551	3.312	3.054	2.830	2.663	2.550
77	2.656	2.745	2.833	2.916	3.028	3.172	3.										

APRIL

## ZONAL MEAN DENSITY (KC/M CUB)

KR LAT	-80	-70	-60	-50	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	BEG
18	1.079	1.088	1.119	1.175	1.237	1.288	1.321	1.342	1.349	1.337	1.306	1.263	1.217	1.177	1.148	1.134	1.131	- 1
19	0.930	0.937	0.962	1.006	1.055	1.093	1.116	1.128	1.132	1.123	1.100	1.069	1.037	1.008	0.988	0.979	0.977	
20	7.984	8.052	8.263	8.616	8.989	9.259	9.405	9.476	9.489	9.420	9.262	9.049	8.827	8.632	8.492	8.425	8.416	- 2
21	6.826	6.905	7.094	7.376	7.652	7.834	7.921	7.959	7.961	7.908	7.758	7.659	7.516	7.387	7.289	7.241	7.233	
22	5.810	5.911	6.006	6.314	6.514	6.630	6.676	6.693	6.680	6.648	6.575	6.487	6.400	6.317	6.251	6.217	6.215	
23	4.947	5.052	5.218	5.405	5.549	5.618	5.636	5.637	5.628	5.600	5.553	5.502	5.451	5.399	5.356	5.334	5.339	
24	4.198	4.312	4.471	4.627	4.730	4.768	4.748	4.758	4.747	4.728	4.700	4.672	4.643	4.611	4.586	4.578	4.586	
25	3.557	3.676	3.827	3.960	4.036	4.053	4.042	4.026	4.013	4.001	3.987	3.973	3.956	3.936	3.924	3.927	3.940	
26	3.010	3.130	3.273	3.388	3.466	3.453	3.435	3.414	3.400	3.393	3.390	3.383	3.371	3.359	3.356	3.367	3.385	
27	2.545	2.662	2.796	2.897	2.944	2.946	2.926	2.902	2.887	2.888	2.885	2.885	2.874	2.865	2.869	2.887	2.908	
28	2.150	2.262	2.387	2.477	2.516	2.517	2.497	2.472	2.457	2.458	2.444	2.443	2.452	2.444	2.452	2.474	2.497	
29	1.814	1.920	2.035	2.116	2.152	2.154	2.135	2.110	2.096	2.078	2.107	2.105	2.093	2.085	2.093	2.119	2.143	
30	1.534	1.629	1.734	1.808	1.841	1.845	1.828	1.803	1.771	1.794	1.804	1.802	1.787	1.779	1.790	1.815	1.830	
31	1.296	1.382	1.476	1.543	1.576	1.582	1.568	1.544	1.533	1.537	1.547	1.544	1.528	1.519	1.529	1.554	1.576	
32	1.095	1.171	1.256	1.318	1.349	1.358	1.347	1.327	1.315	1.319	1.328	1.324	1.308	1.298	1.302	1.330	1.350	
33	0.925	0.993	1.067	1.125	1.156	1.166	1.158	1.140	1.130	1.134	1.142	1.137	1.121	1.111	1.118	1.138	1.156	
34	0.783	0.842	0.909	0.961	0.991	1.002	0.997	0.982	0.972	0.976	0.982	0.977	0.962	0.951	0.957	0.974	0.990	
35	6.630	7.146	7.738	8.207	8.497	8.622	8.590	8.464	8.381	8.412	8.467	8.413	8.264	8.162	8.205	8.345	8.475	- 3
36	5.622	6.068	6.390	7.016	7.293	7.424	7.411	7.300	7.239	7.243	7.306	7.293	7.114	7.016	7.152	7.257		
37	4.773	5.158	5.617	6.004	6.266	6.399	6.401	6.320	6.262	6.281	6.314	6.262	6.136	6.042	6.052	6.135	6.217	
38	4.059	4.390	4.793	5.144	5.390	5.322	5.336	5.473	5.427	5.442	5.465	5.416	5.303	5.214	5.211	5.269	5.330	
39	3.457	3.743	4.097	4.414	4.643	4.772	4.795	4.750	4.713	4.723	4.730	4.693	4.593	4.510	4.496	4.533	4.575	
40	2.951	3.194	3.507	3.794	4.006	4.129	4.160	4.129	4.100	4.107	4.115	4.074	3.987	3.911	3.897	3.904	3.932	
41	2.524	2.733	3.009	3.267	3.463	3.577	3.614	3.596	3.575	3.578	3.581	3.545	3.470	3.400	3.369	3.373	3.386	
42	2.163	2.346	2.587	2.819	2.999	3.108	3.146	3.130	3.123	3.124	3.123	3.090	3.026	2.943	2.927	2.919	2.922	
43	1.858	2.016	2.229	2.439	2.603	2.704	2.744	2.744	2.735	2.734	2.729	2.700	2.646	2.589	2.550	2.532	2.527	
44	1.599	1.737	1.925	2.114	2.264	2.358	2.398	2.404	2.399	2.397	2.390	2.365	2.319	2.267	2.22	2.203	2.191	
45	1.300	1.300	1.667	1.838	1.974	2.060	2.100	2.111	2.110	2.106	2.098	2.075	2.037	1.991	1.950	1.921	1.905	
46	1.174	1.299	1.448	1.601	1.725	1.804	1.843	1.857	1.859	1.855	1.845	1.825	1.793	1.752	1.711	1.680	1.641	
47	1.035	1.120	1.260	1.398	1.511	1.583	1.621	1.637	1.641	1.637	1.626	1.608	1.581	1.545	1.504	1.473	1.453	
48	0.900	0.981	1.099	1.224	1.326	1.392	1.428	1.446	1.451	1.447	1.436	1.420	1.397	1.363	1.328	1.295	1.274	
49	0.704	0.836	0.961	1.074	1.166	1.226	1.260	1.279	1.286	1.281	1.270	1.256	1.237	1.208	1.173	1.141	1.120	
50	0.685	0.748	0.842	0.944	1.028	1.082	1.114	1.133	1.141	1.136	1.125	1.112	1.096	1.071	1.038	1.007	0.987	
51	0.599	0.655	0.739	0.831	0.907	0.957	0.987	1.005	1.013	1.008	0.997	0.983	0.972	0.950	0.920	0.891	0.871	
52	5.249	5.743	6.474	7.325	8.03	8.466	8.744	8.927	9.005	8.92	8.849	8.744	8.432	8.441	8.145	7.890	7.704	- 4
53	4.608	5.044	5.714	6.463	7.090	7.500	7.757	7.933	8.010	7.965	7.857	7.761	7.666	7.500	7.249	6.996	6.825	
54	4.052	4.435	5.031	5.707	6.275	6.648	6.885	7.051	7.124	7.082	6.977	6.890	6.809	6.664	6.438	6.206	6.051	
55	3.567	3.903	4.432	5.041	5.556	5.994	6.112	6.248	6.339	6.294	6.195	6.115	6.047	5.921	5.712	5.507	5.366	
56	3.143	3.436	3.705	4.452	4.919	5.224	5.524	5.570	5.637	5.594	5.497	5.424	5.368	5.258	5.075	4.885	4.759	
57	2.771	3.025	3.440	3.930	4.353	4.631	4.812	4.947	5.009	4.967	4.875	4.808	4.761	4.666	4.502	4.331	4.219	
58	2.445	2.664	3.028	3.467	3.849	4.101	4.266	4.390	4.447	4.405	4.318	4.258	4.219	4.137	3.990	3.836	3.736	
59	2.157	2.345	2.664	3.055	3.400	3.628	3.777	3.891	3.942	3.902	3.820	3.766	3.734	3.663	3.531	3.393	3.306	
60	1.903	2.063	2.341	2.489	2.799	3.205	3.341	3.444	3.490	3.451	3.374	3.326	3.301	3.239	3.121	2.998	2.920	
61	1.679	1.814	2.055	2.363	2.641	2.828	2.950	3.044	3.084	3.047	2.976	2.934	2.914	2.860	2.754	2.644	2.575	
62	1.480	1.594	1.802	2.073	2.322	2.491	2.601	2.586	2.721	2.685	2.621	2.584	2.568	2.521	2.426	2.328	2.267	
63	1.304	1.399	1.378	1.816	2.038	2.190	2.290	2.363	2.395	2.362	2.304	2.272	2.259	2.218	2.134	2.074	1.993	
64	1.148	1.226	1.379	1.508	1.786	1.923	2.012	2.079	2.104	2.074	2.022	1.995	1.985	1.949	1.873	1.795	1.748	
65	1.010	1.074	1.204	1.388	1.362	1.685	1.765	1.823	1.845	1.817	1.772	1.749	1.741	1.709	1.642	1.572	1.531	
66	0.887	0.939	1.050	1.208	1.363	1.474	1.546	1.596	1.614	1.589	1.550	1.531	1.525	1.497	1.437	1.375	1.338	
67	0.778	0.821	0.915	1.051	1.107	1.287	1.351	1.395	1.409	1.387	1.355	1.339	1.334	1.308	1.255	1.201	1.169	
68	0.682	0.717	0.798	0.913	1.033	1.122	1.179	1.216	1.227	1.209	1.182	1.169	1.185	1.142	1.095	1.048	1.019	
69	0.597	0.625	0.692	0.792	0.897	0.977	1.020	1.050	1.066	1.051	1.030	1.020	1.015	0.995	0.95	0.913	0.888	
70	5.214	5.450	6.004	6.058	7.775	8.489	8.939	9.184	9.241	9.123	9.064	8.889	8.843	8.660	8.311	7.934	7.734	- 5
71	4.549	4.745	5.209	5.933	6.731	7.367	7.763	7.960	7.993	7.903	7.791	7.737	7.691	7.526	7.228	6.924	6.731	
72	3.963	4.128	4.315	5.128	5.810	6.384	6.729	6.881	6.894	6.832	6.761	6.726	6.680	6.532	6.280	6.023	5.855	
73	3.448	3.587	3.911	4.426	5.022	5.522	5.821	5.934	5.935	5.893	5.858	5.839	5.793	5.662	5.422	5.237	5.090	
74	2.994	3.114	3.384	3.816	4.327	4.768	5.025	5.103	5.093	5.371	5.065	5.061	5.016	4.902	4.729	4.550	4.423	
75	2.596	2.700	2.925	3.285	3.722	4.107	4.326	4.373	4.358	4.350	4.369	4.376	4.336	4.237	4.096	3.950	3.839	
76</td																		

NAT

## ZONAL MEAN DENSITY (Kg/m cu)

KM LAT	-80	-70	-60	-50	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	BEG
18	1.085	1.100	1.122	1.156	1.209	1.268	1.316	1.340	1.345	1.340	1.322	1.297	1.242	1.203	1.180	1.168	1.161	- 1
19	0.937	0.938	0.964	0.991	1.031	1.077	1.111	1.126	1.128	1.123	1.110	1.086	1.055	1.030	1.015	1.008	1.004	
20	7.984	8.112	8.272	8.489	8.794	9.125	9.365	9.460	9.459	9.419	9.331	9.166	8.964	8.806	8.725	8.685	8.652	- 2
21	6.741	6.908	7.087	7.276	7.499	7.730	7.894	7.953	7.943	7.911	7.854	7.750	7.624	7.530	7.488	7.448	7.446	
22	5.652	5.853	6.063	6.237	6.397	6.551	6.659	6.694	6.681	6.657	6.624	6.563	6.489	6.438	6.420	6.413	6.399	
23	4.718	4.944	5.177	5.344	5.462	5.560	5.626	5.644	5.630	5.615	5.597	5.568	5.528	5.502	5.500	5.502	5.495	
24	3.926	4.165	4.413	4.577	4.667	4.725	4.762	4.768	4.755	4.746	4.744	4.733	4.713	4.703	4.709	4.717	4.717	
25	3.262	3.502	3.754	3.917	3.990	4.023	4.039	4.036	4.024	4.022	4.028	4.029	4.021	4.019	4.019	4.042	4.042	
26	2.708	2.939	3.188	3.349	3.413	3.430	3.433	3.474	3.414	3.416	3.428	3.435	3.433	3.435	3.447	3.443	3.472	
27	2.249	2.465	2.703	2.860	2.920	2.929	2.923	2.911	2.902	2.908	2.923	2.934	2.936	2.949	2.966	2.978		
28	1.869	2.066	2.288	2.440	2.499	2.505	2.494	2.480	2.473	2.480	2.497	2.508	2.509	2.510	2.523	2.541	2.555	
29	1.555	1.731	1.935	2.079	2.138	2.144	2.132	2.117	2.111	2.120	2.136	2.147	2.147	2.159	2.177	2.193		
30	1.296	1.451	1.634	1.769	1.829	1.837	1.825	1.811	1.806	1.815	1.830	1.839	1.830	1.838	1.848	1.866	1.882	
31	1.083	1.217	1.379	1.504	1.564	1.575	1.565	1.552	1.548	1.557	1.570	1.578	1.574	1.574	1.583	1.600	1.616	
32	0.906	1.021	1.164	1.278	1.337	1.351	1.343	1.332	1.325	1.327	1.349	1.355	1.352	1.350	1.358	1.374	1.389	
33	0.760	0.858	0.982	1.088	1.143	1.160	1.155	1.146	1.143	1.150	1.160	1.164	1.161	1.159	1.165	1.180	1.194	
34	0.639	0.722	0.829	0.922	0.977	0.996	0.994	0.987	0.985	0.991	0.999	1.002	0.998	0.996	1.002	1.015	1.027	
35	5.391	6.002	6.996	7.828	8.357	8.542	8.568	8.516	8.503	8.552	8.615	8.631	8.595	8.573	8.621	8.735	8.830	- 3
36	4.557	5.134	5.913	6.650	7.148	7.365	7.394	7.359	7.351	7.390	7.438	7.445	7.412	7.391	7.433	7.531	7.632	
37	3.861	4.342	5.004	5.654	6.118	6.340	6.389	6.370	6.365	6.395	6.430	6.432	6.403	6.385	6.419	6.503	6.590	
38	3.281	3.680	4.241	4.812	5.241	5.464	5.528	5.522	5.520	5.543	5.567	5.566	5.540	5.526	5.553	5.623	5.699	
39	2.795	3.125	3.601	4.101	4.495	4.715	4.789	4.795	4.776	4.812	4.828	4.804	4.792	4.817	4.873	4.937		
40	2.387	2.661	3.063	3.501	3.860	4.074	4.156	4.171	4.173	4.184	4.194	4.190	4.173	4.166	4.186	4.233	4.284	
41	2.044	2.271	2.612	2.994	3.321	3.525	3.612	3.633	3.638	3.644	3.650	3.646	3.634	3.629	3.646	3.684	3.724	
42	1.754	1.943	2.232	2.566	2.862	3.056	3.145	3.170	3.176	3.180	3.182	3.179	3.171	3.169	3.182	3.212	3.245	
43	1.510	1.667	1.913	2.205	2.472	2.654	2.742	2.771	2.778	2.780	2.778	2.773	2.773	2.785	2.808	2.833		
44	1.302	1.434	1.643	1.899	2.139	2.310	2.396	2.426	2.433	2.434	2.434	2.432	2.431	2.433	2.442	2.460	2.478	
45	1.126	1.236	1.416	1.639	1.856	2.014	2.097	2.128	2.135	2.136	2.135	2.135	2.136	2.139	2.147	2.160	2.173	
46	0.974	1.049	1.223	1.419	1.614	1.740	1.839	1.869	1.877	1.877	1.876	1.877	1.880	1.885	1.891	1.909	1.910	
47	0.848	0.927	1.059	1.232	1.407	1.541	1.616	1.645	1.652	1.662	1.652	1.654	1.659	1.664	1.670	1.686	1.682	
48	0.739	0.805	0.920	1.072	1.229	1.352	1.422	1.450	1.457	1.457	1.457	1.460	1.466	1.472	1.477	1.481	1.485	
49	0.645	0.701	0.800	0.934	1.076	1.188	1.253	1.280	1.286	1.287	1.291	1.298	1.305	1.309	1.311	1.313		
50	0.564	0.612	0.698	0.817	0.944	1.046	1.106	1.131	1.137	1.137	1.139	1.144	1.151	1.158	1.161	1.163		
51	0.494	0.535	0.610	0.715	0.829	0.923	0.978	1.001	1.006	1.007	1.009	1.014	1.022	1.029	1.032	1.033	1.032	
52	4.332	4.691	5.346	6.272	7.298	8.147	8.458	8.868	8.917	8.921	8.942	9.000	9.081	9.147	9.180	9.182	9.176	- 4
53	3.807	4.118	4.689	5.508	6.425	7.200	7.670	7.863	7.907	7.910	7.932	7.992	0.074	0.141	0.172	0.173	0.164	
54	3.351	3.619	4.119	4.842	5.663	6.366	6.800	6.978	7.015	7.016	7.039	7.100	7.181	7.247	7.278	7.279	7.271	
55	2.952	3.185	3.622	4.260	4.993	5.631	6.030	6.194	6.226	6.224	6.346	6.307	6.386	6.452	6.483	6.486	6.479	
56	2.603	2.805	3.187	3.748	4.402	4.981	5.347	5.500	5.526	5.521	5.541	5.600	5.678	5.742	5.774	5.788	5.774	
57	2.297	2.472	2.805	3.299	3.880	4.404	4.743	4.883	4.904	4.895	4.914	4.970	5.045	5.108	5.141	5.150	5.149	
58	2.027	2.180	2.470	2.902	3.418	3.891	4.204	4.334	4.350	4.338	4.354	4.408	4.480	4.540	4.574	4.586	4.590	
59	1.790	1.923	2.175	2.552	3.008	3.435	3.724	3.845	3.854	3.841	3.854	3.905	3.973	4.031	4.066	4.082	4.089	
60	1.580	1.694	1.914	2.243	2.645	3.029	3.295	3.407	3.415	3.397	3.407	3.455	3.520	3.575	3.610	3.629	3.640	
61	1.394	1.495	1.685	1.970	2.323	2.667	2.911	3.015	3.020	3.000	3.008	3.053	3.114	3.167	3.202	3.224	3.237	
62	1.229	1.318	1.481	1.728	2.037	2.346	2.569	2.665	2.667	2.646	2.652	2.693	2.750	2.800	2.836	2.860	2.876	
63	1.083	1.160	1.302	1.515	1.785	2.060	2.263	2.351	2.351	2.330	2.335	2.373	2.425	2.472	2.507	2.533	2.552	
64	0.953	1.021	1.143	1.326	1.561	1.805	1.990	2.070	2.069	2.048	2.052	2.087	2.135	2.179	2.21	2.241	2.261	
65	0.838	0.898	1.003	1.160	1.364	1.580	1.747	1.819	1.816	1.796	1.801	1.833	1.877	1.917	1.931	1.979	2.000	
66	0.736	0.789	0.880	1.014	1.190	1.381	1.530	1.594	1.590	1.573	1.574	1.607	1.644	1.683	1.716	1.745	1.767	
67	0.645	0.692	0.771	0.884	1.038	1.205	1.337	1.393	1.389	1.374	1.380	1.407	1.442	1.473	1.507	1.536	1.553	
68	0.565	0.606	0.674	0.773	0.904	1.050	1.165	1.214	1.210	1.198	1.205	1.230	1.260	1.291	1.321	1.350	1.372	
69	0.493	0.531	0.590	0.674	0.787	0.913	1.014	1.053	1.051	1.042	1.050	1.073	1.100	1.127	1.156	1.183	1.206	
70	0.430	0.464	0.515	0.587	0.684	0.793	0.880	0.914	0.910	0.904	0.914	0.935	0.958	0.982	1.010	1.038	1.059	
71	3.748	4.040	4.499	5.117	5.944	6.802	7.614	7.893	7.859	7.827	7.940	8.134	8.328	8.539	8.804	9.078	9.275	- 3
72	3.259	3.529	3.923	4.454	5.161	5.960	6.572	6.793	6.762	6.758	6.883	7.061	7.225	7.411	7.663	7.926	8.111	
73	2.830	3.072	3.418	3.873	4.476	5.152	5.658	5.824	5.798	5.818	5.953	6.117	6.254	6.419	6.657	6.909	7.001	
74	2.454	2.671	2.974	3.365	3.877	4.445	4.856	4.979	4.955	4.994	5.135	5.286	5.400	5.547	5.772	6.012	6.169	
75	2.126	2.319	2.584	2.918	3.352	3.825	4.155	4.240	4.219	4.272	4.417	4.534	4.650	4.782	4.995	5.220	5.362	
76	1.840	2.011	2.2															

















## N HEMISPHERE

## (DENSITY)/(ZONAL MEAN DENSITY) - 1 (I)

LONGITUDE 60° W                    LONGITUDE 30° W                    LONGITUDE 0 DEG                    LONGITUDE 30° E  
 KM LAT= -80 -70 -60 -50 -40 -30 -20        -80 -70 -60 -50 -40 -30 -20        -80 -70 -60 -50 -40 -30 -20        -80 -70 -60 -50 -40 -30 -20

## APRIL

18	1 1 1 0 0 0 0	1 1 0 0 -1 0 0	0 0 -1 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -1 -2 -2 0 0 0
20	1 1 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 -1 -1 0 0	0 0 -1 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -1 -2 -2 -1 0 0
24	1 1 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 -1 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -1 -2 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -2 -2 -2 -1 0 0
28	0 0 0 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -1 -1 -1 -1 0	-2 -2 -2 -1 -1 0 0	-2 -3 -2 -1 -1 0 0
32	0 -1 -1 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -2 -2 -1 -1 0	-2 -3 -2 -1 -1 0 0	-2 -3 -2 -1 0 0 0
36	-1 -1 -2 -1 -1 0 0	-2 -2 -2 -1 0 -1 0	-2 -2 -1 0 0 0 0	-2 -2 -1 0 0 0 0
40	0 -1 -2 -1 0 0 0	-1 -1 -1 0 0 0 0	-1 -1 0 1 1 0 0	-2 -1 1 1 1 0 0
44	0 -1 -1 -1 0 0 0	-1 0 0 1 1 0 0	-1 0 1 2 1 0 0	-1 0 2 2 1 0 0
48	0 -1 -1 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 1 1 0 0	0 1 2 2 1 0 0	-1 1 2 2 1 0 0
52	0 -1 -1 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 2 1 0 0	0 1 2 3 2 0 0	0 1 2 3 2 1 0
56	-1 -1 -1 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 2 1 0 0	0 1 2 3 2 0 0	0 2 3 3 1 0 1
60	-1 -1 -1 0 0 0 0	0 1 2 2 1 0 0	0 2 3 3 2 0 0	1 2 3 3 2 0 0
64	0 0 0 1 1 1 0	0 2 2 3 1 0 0	0 3 4 4 2 0 0	1 3 4 3 2 0 0
68	0 0 1 1 1 1 1	0 2 3 3 2 1 0	1 4 5 5 2 0 0	1 3 4 4 2 0 0
72	0 1 2 2 1 1 1	1 3 4 4 2 1 0	1 4 5 5 2 0 0	1 4 5 4 2 0 0
76	1 1 2 2 1 1 1	1 3 5 4 2 0 0	1 5 6 5 2 0 0	1 4 5 4 1 0 0
80	1 1 2 2 1 1 1	1 4 5 4 2 0 0	1 5 6 5 2 0 0	1 4 4 3 1 0 0

## MAY

18	0 1 1 1 0 -1 -1	-1 0 0 0 0 -1 -1	-1 -1 -1 0 0 0 0	0 -1 -1 -1 0 0 0
20	0 1 1 1 0 -1 0	-1 -1 0 0 0 0 -1	-1 -1 -1 0 0 0 0	0 -1 -1 -1 0 0 0
24	0 0 0 0 0 -1 -1	-2 -2 -2 -1 0 -1 -1	-2 -3 -2 -1 0 0 0	-2 -2 -2 -1 0 0 0
28	-1 -2 -2 -1 -1 -1 0	-2 -4 -3 -2 -1 -1 0	-3 -4 -3 -1 0 0 0	-3 -3 -2 -1 0 0 0
32	-1 -3 -4 -3 -1 0 0	-3 -5 -5 -3 -1 0 0	-3 -5 -4 -2 0 0 0	-3 -3 -2 -1 0 0 0
36	-2 -4 -5 -4 -1 0 0	-3 -5 -6 -3 -1 0 0	-3 -4 -4 -2 0 0 0	-2 -3 -2 0 0 1 0
40	-2 -4 -5 -3 -1 0 1	-2 -4 -5 -2 0 1 1	-2 -3 -3 -1 1 1 0	-2 -2 -1 0 1 0 0
44	-2 -3 -4 -2 0 1 1	-2 -3 -3 -1 1 1 1	-2 -2 -2 0 1 1 1	-1 -1 -1 0 1 0 0
48	-2 -3 -3 -2 0 1 1	-2 -2 -2 -1 1 1 1	-2 -2 -1 0 1 1 1	-1 0 0 0 0 0 0
52	-2 -3 -3 -1 1 1 1	-2 -2 -2 -2 0 1 1	-2 -1 -1 0 1 1 1	-1 0 1 1 1 0 0
56	-2 -3 -3 -1 1 2 1	-2 -2 -1 0 1 2 1	-1 -1 0 1 1 1 1	0 1 1 1 1 1 1
60	-2 -3 -2 -1 1 2 1	-2 -1 -1 1 2 2 1	-1 0 1 2 1 1 1	0 1 2 2 1 1 1
64	-2 -3 -2 0 2 2 1	-2 -1 0 2 2 2 1	-1 1 2 2 1 1 1	1 2 3 2 1 0 0
68	-3 -2 -1 1 2 1 1	-2 -1 0 2 2 2 1	-1 1 2 3 1 0 0	1 3 3 2 0 0 0
72	-3 -2 -1 1 2 1 1	-2 0 2 3 2 1 0	-1 2 3 3 1 0 0	1 3 3 2 0 0 0
76	-2 -2 0 2 2 1 1	-2 0 2 3 2 0 0	0 2 3 3 1 0 0	1 3 3 2 0 0 0
80	-2 -2 0 2 2 1 1	-2 0 2 3 2 0 0	0 1 3 3 0 0 -1	1 2 2 1 0 0 -1

## JUNE

18	1 1 1 0 -1 -1 -1	-1 0 0 0 -1 -1 -1	-2 -2 -1 0 0 0 0	-2 -2 -2 -1 0 0 0
20	1 1 1 0 -1 -1 -1	-1 -1 0 0 -1 -1 -1	-2 -2 -1 -1 0 -1 0	-2 -2 -2 -1 0 0 0
24	1 1 0 -1 -1 -1 -1	-1 -2 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1	-2 -3 -2 -1 -1 -1 0	-3 -3 -3 -1 0 0 0
28	0 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 0	-2 -3 -3 -2 -2 -1 0	-3 -4 -4 -2 -1 -1 0	-3 -4 -4 -2 -1 0 0
32	0 -1 -2 -2 -1 0 0	-2 -3 -3 -3 -2 -1 0	-3 -4 -4 -3 -2 -1 0	-3 -3 -3 -2 -1 0 0
36	0 -2 -2 -2 -1 0 0	-1 -3 -3 -3 -1 0 0	-2 -3 -3 -2 -1 0 0	-2 -3 -2 -1 0 0 0
40	0 -1 -2 -2 -1 0 0	-1 -2 -2 -1 0 0 0	-2 -2 -2 -1 1 1 0	-2 -2 -2 -1 0 1 1
44	0 -1 -1 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -2 -1 0 0 0 0	-2 -2 -1 1 2 1 1	-2 -1 -1 1 2 1 1
48	0 -1 -1 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -2 -1 0 1 0 0	-2 -1 0 1 2 1 1	-2 -1 0 2 2 1 0
52	0 -1 -1 -1 -1 0 0	-1 -1 0 0 1 1 0	-1 -1 0 2 2 2 1	-1 0 1 2 3 2 1
56	0 -1 0 0 -1 0 0	-1 -1 1 1 1 1 0	-1 0 1 2 2 2 1	-1 0 1 2 3 2 1
60	0 -1 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 1 2 2 0 -1	-1 1 2 3 3 1 0	-1 2 3 3 2 1 0
64	1 0 1 1 0 -1 -1	0 1 2 2 0 0 -1	0 1 2 3 3 1 0	-1 2 3 3 2 1 0
68	1 0 1 1 0 -2 -2	1 1 3 2 0 -1 -2	0 2 3 3 1 0 -1	-1 2 3 3 2 1 0
72	2 1 2 2 0 -2 -3	1 2 3 3 0 -2 -2	0 2 4 3 1 0 0	0 2 3 3 1 0 0
76	2 1 2 2 0 -3 -3	1 2 3 3 0 -3 -3	0 2 4 4 1 0 -2	-1 2 3 3 1 0 -1
80	2 1 2 2 0 -3 -3	1 2 4 3 0 -3 -3	0 2 4 4 1 -2 -2	-1 2 3 3 1 0 -1

## JULY

18	1 2 3 1 1 0 -1	0 1 1 0 0 0 -1	0 -1 -1 0 0 0 -1	0 -1 -3 -1 0 0 0
20	1 3 3 1 1 0 -1	0 1 1 0 0 -1 -1	0 -1 -1 -1 0 0 -1	0 -2 -3 -1 0 0 0
24	1 2 3 0 0 -1 -1	0 -1 -1 -2 -1 -1 -1	-2 -4 -4 -3 -1 0 -1	-2 -5 -6 -3 -1 0 0
28	0 0 1 -2 -1 0 0	-1 -3 -3 -4 -2 -1 -1	-2 -5 -7 -5 -2 -1 -1	-2 -5 -8 -4 -2 -1 0
32	0 -1 -1 -3 -2 -1 0	-1 -3 -4 -3 -2 -1 0	-1 -4 -6 -6 -3 -1 0	-1 -4 -6 -4 -2 -1 0
36	0 -1 -1 -3 -2 -1 0	-1 -2 -3 -4 -2 0 0	-1 -3 -5 -5 -2 0 0	-1 -2 -4 -3 -1 0 0
40	-1 -2 -1 -2 -1 0 1	-1 -2 -3 -2 -1 0 0	0 -1 -3 -2 -1 0 0	1 0 -1 0 1 1 0
44	-1 -2 -1 -1 1 1 1	0 -1 -2 -1 1 1 1	0 0 -1 0 1 1 0	1 1 1 2 2 1 0
48	-1 -2 0 -1 1 1 1	-1 -1 -1 0 2 2 1	0 0 0 1 2 2 0	1 2 3 3 2 1 0
52	-1 -2 -1 1 1 1 1	-1 0 1 2 2 1	0 1 1 2 3 2 1	1 2 3 3 2 1 0
56	-2 -2 0 0 2 2 1	-1 0 2 3 4 2 1	1 2 3 4 4 3 1	2 3 4 6 5 3 1
60	-2 -2 0 1 3 2 1	-1 0 2 3 4 2 1	1 2 3 4 4 3 1	2 4 5 6 5 3 1
64	-2 -1 2 2 4 3 1	0 1 3 3 4 3 1	1 3 3 4 4 3 1	3 4 6 6 4 2 1
68	-1 2 3 4 3 3 1	0 1 3 4 4 2 0	2 3 3 4 3 2 1	3 4 6 6 4 2 0
72	-1 0 3 4 5 5 3 1	1 1 4 4 4 4 1	2 3 3 3 2 1 0	3 4 6 6 4 2 0
76	-1 0 4 5 5 5 3 1	1 2 4 4 4 4 1	2 3 3 2 1 0 0	4 4 6 6 4 2 0
80	-1 0 4 5 5 5 2 1	1 1 3 4 4 4 0	3 2 2 1 1 0 0	3 4 2 2 0 0 0





















## **APPENDIX B**

**AFRA 78**

**atmospheric density profiles**

**Table 4a. Median, High, and Low Percentile Values of Densities Given as Percentage Departures From U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976 for January and July at 30°N**

Altitude (km)	Median (% of Std)	1%		10%		20%		U.S. Std Density (kg m <sup>-3</sup> )
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
J A N U A R Y								
5	-1	+1	-3	0	-2	0	-2	7.3643-1
10	+1	+4	-3	+3	-1	+2	0	4.1351
15	+7	+15	-1	+12	+4	+10	+5	1.9476
20	+3	+7	-2	+5	+1	+4	+2	8.8910-2
25	-2	+4	-6	+3	-4	+1	-2	4.0084
30	-4	+2	-10	-2	-8	-3	-6	1.8410
35	-3	+3	-12	0	-8	-1	-6	8.4634-3
40	-1	+2	-10	+1	-7	0	-5	3.9957
45	0	+8	-10	+3	-7	+2	-5	1.9663
50	+1	+12	-8	+7	-4	+5	-2	1.0269
55	0	+9	-10	+5	-6	+3	-4	5.6810-4
60	-2	+12	-15	+5	-9	+2	-6	3.0968
65	-4	+21	-25	+13	-13	+7	-6	1.6321
70	-5	+16	-26	+9	-17	+6	-12	8.2828-5
75	-7	+21	-25	+13	-15	+8	-10	3.9921
80	-4	+21	-22	+15	-13	+8	-7	1.8458
J U L Y								
5	-3	0	-5	-1	-4	-2	-4	7.3643-1
10	+1	+3	-1	+2	0	+2	0	4.1351
15	+16	+20	+11	+17	+13	+17	+14	1.9476
20	+8	+11	+14	+10	+5	+9	+6	8.8910-2
25	+4	+9	0	+7	+2	+6	+3	4.0084
30	+3	+7	-1	+5	+1	+4	+2	1.8410
35	+6	+10	+2	+8	+3	+7	+4	8.4634-3
40	+9	+15	+2	+11	+5	+10	+7	3.9957
45	+12	+19	+4	+14	+7	+13	+9	1.9663
50	+13	+23	+8	+17	+8	+15	+10	1.0269
55	+11	+20	+2	+15	+5	+13	+7	5.6810-4
60	+13	+24	-1	+21	+3	+19	+7	3.0968
65	+15	+43	-6	+38	0	+30	+6	1.6321
70	+15	+32	-9	+23	+1	+20	+8	8.2828-5
75	+10	+24	-11	+20	-6	+15	+1	3.9921
80	+6	+22	-15	+17	-6	+14	+1	1.8458

Table 4b. Median, High, and Low Percentile Values of Densities Given as Percentage Departures From U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976 for January and July at 45°N (Cont)

Altitude (km)	Median (% of Std)	1%		10%		20%		U.S. Std Density (kg m <sup>-3</sup> )
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
J A N U A R Y								
5	0	+4	-3	+3	-2	+2	-1	7.3643-1
10	-2	+6	-10	+3	-6	+1	-4	4.1351
15	-3	+4	-12	+1	-8	-1	-6	1.9476
20	-2	+2	-8	0	-6	-1	-5	8.8910-2
25	-2	+2	-8	0	-6	-1	-5	4.0084
30	-5	+1	-17	-2	-13	-4	-9	1.8410
35	-6	+2	-20	-2	-16	-4	-12	8.4634-3
40	-8	+5	-23	0	-17	-4	-13	3.9957
45	-9	+8	-22	+2	-16	-3	-14	1.9663
50	-8	+11	-20	+4	-16	-3	-14	1.0269
55	-9	+9	-25	+2	-18	-4	-16	5.6810-4
60	-12	+7	-28	0	-23	-7	-20	3.0968
65	-14	0	-38	-5	-34	-10	-28	1.6321
70	-15	+2	-38	-9	-30	-12	-26	8.2828-5
75	-16	-3	-38	-9	-30	-12	-26	3.9921
80	-23	-2	-42	-8	-36	-10	-30	1.8458
J U L Y								
5	-2	+1	-5	-1	-4	-1	-3	7.3643-1
10	0	+3	-4	+2	-2	+1	-1	4.1351
15	+8	+17	+2	+15	+4	+13	+5	1.9476
20	+6	+11	0	+8	+2	+7	+3	8.8910-3
25	+7	+10	+4	+9	+5	+8	+6	4.0084
30	+7	+12	0	+9	+2	+8	+4	1.8410
35	+9	+16	0	+12	+3	+10	+6	8.4634-3
40	+13	+21	+4	+16	+8	+14	+10	3.9957
45	+15	+26	+6	+20	+10	+18	+12	1.9663
50	+17	+31	+9	+25	+12	+21	+14	1.0269
55	+17	+32	+8	+25	+11	+22	+14	5.6810-4
60	+19	+30	+4	+26	+10	+24	+13	3.0968
65	+20	+40	+4	+35	+10	+30	+13	1.6321
70	+20	+37	0	+32	+9	+27	+12	8.2828-5
75	+19	+40	-2	+30	+7	+26	+11	3.9921
80	+14	+32	-4	+30	+4	+25	+9	1.8458

Table 4c. Median, High, and Low Percentile Values of Densities Given as Percentage Departures From U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976 for January and July at 60°N (Cont)

Altitude (km)	Median (% of Std)	1%		10%		20%		U.S. Std Density (kg m <sup>-3</sup> )
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
J A N U A R Y								
5	+1	+6	-3	+4	-1	+2	0	7.3643-1
10	-6	+3	-15	+2	-15	-3	-10	4.1351
15	-9	-2	-15	-5	-12	-6	-11	1.9476
20	-8	-1	-15	-5	-11	-6	-10	8.8910-2
25	-7	+3	-16	-2	-12	-4	-10	4.0084
30	-10	+7	-32	+2	-18	-2	-15	1.8410
35	-12	+8	-35	+3	-27	-3	-19	8.4634-3
40	-15	+10	-36	+5	-30	-4	-20	3.9957
45	-21	+12	-39	+5	-34	-10	-24	1.9663
50	-26	+14	-43	+3	-36	-15	-29	1.0269
55	-32	+9	-48	-10	-39	-20	-35	5.6810-4
60	-36	+4	-54	-12	-40	-25	-39	3.0968
65	-36	-5	-50	-16	-46	-27	-42	1.6321
70	-37	-12	-54	-25	-49	-32	-43	8.2828-5
75	-35	-10	-53	-24	-47	-30	-42	3.9921
80	-28	-11	-53	-17	-47	-21	-40	1.8458
J U L Y								
5	-2	+2	-5	+1	-4	0	-3	7.3643-1
10	0	+7	-8	+4	-5	+2	-3	4.1351
15	0	+6	-7	+3	-4	+2	-2	1.9476
20	+3	+7	-2	+6	0	+5	+1	8.8910-2
25	+5	+8	+1	+7	+2	+6	+3	4.0084
30	+7	+12	-1	+9	+2	+8	+4	1.8410
35	+10	+18	0	+14	+3	+12	+7	8.4634-3
40	+15	+23	+5	+19	+10	+17	+12	3.9957
45	+20	+28	+7	+25	+13	+23	+16	1.9663
50	+25	+35	+10	+30	+16	+28	+22	1.0269
55	+27	+35	+11	+30	+16	+29	+22	5.6810-4
60	+28	+42	+11	+39	+16	+33	+22	3.0968
65	+35	+50	+11	+44	+18	+39	+28	1.6321
70	+42	+52	+12	+46	+20	+44	+30	8.2828-5
75	+44	+58	+12	+52	+20	+48	+35	3.9921
80	+40	+56	+10	+50	+18	+44	+30	1.8458

Table 4d. Median, High, and Low Percentile Values of Densities Given as Percentage Departures From U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976 for January and July at 75°N (Cont)

Altitude (km)	Median (% of Std)	1%		10%		20%		U.S. Std Density (kg m <sup>-3</sup> )
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
J A N U A R Y								
5	+2	+6	-1	+5	0	+4	+1	7.3643-1
10	-8	+2	-18	-3	-13	-5	-10	4.1351
15	-10	-1	-18	-6	-14	-8	-13	1.9476
20	-12	-1	-22	-6	-17	-8	-15	8.8910-2
25	-15	-2	-28	-8	-20	-10	-18	4.0084
30	-21	-4	-36	-9	-26	-16	-24	1.8410
35	-25	0	-43	-10	-32	-16	-30	8.4634-3
40	-29	+4	-48	-9	-38	-16	-38	3.9957
45	-33	+8	-52	-6	-45	-16	-39	1.9663
50	-38	+4	-56	-8	-48	-20	-42	1.0269
55	-44	+5	-65	-10	-56	-23	-50	5.6810-4
60	-46	0	-70	-16	-60	-32	-55	3.0968
65	-47	+1	-66	-27	-62	-35	-58	1.6321
70	-48	-1	-69	-21	-62	-35	-60	8.2828-5
75	-45	-10	-65	-25	-57	-35	-53	3.9921
80	-40	-8	-55	-24	-50	-34	-45	1.8458
J U L Y								
5	1	+4	-2	+3	-1	+2	0	7.3643-1
10	-4	+5	-12	+3	-10	0	-7	4.1351
15	-4	+2	-9	0	-7	-2	-6	1.9476
20	+1	+8	-4	+4	-2	+3	-1	8.8910-2
25	+1	+10	-8	+6	-3	+5	-2	4.0084
30	+7	+13	+2	+10	+5	+8	+6	1.8410
35	+12	+25	+3	+18	+8	+16	+10	8.4634-3
40	+19	+27	+6	+23	+13	+21	+16	3.9957
45	+25	+35	+10	+30	+18	+28	+21	1.9663
50	+27	+40	+10	+35	+20	+32	+24	1.0269
55	+32	+42	+10	+39	+20	+35	+25	5.6810-4
60	+37							3.0968
65	+48							1.6321
70	+60							8.2828-5
75	+67							3.9921
80	+64							1.8458

**Table A2. Monthly Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) at the Equator**

Alt (km)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0.000	1.1761	1.1742	1.1717	1.1716	1.1742	1.1771	1.1797	1.1796	1.1769	1.1761	1.1761	*0
2.000	9.6636	9.6625	9.6516	9.6516	9.6684	9.6890	9.7077	9.6830	9.6819	9.6821	9.6695	-1
4.000	7.8839	7.8935	7.8913	7.8913	7.9022	7.9163	7.9287	7.9136	7.9068	7.9068	7.8926	-1
6.000	6.3834	6.3981	6.4010	6.4010	6.4096	6.4073	6.4162	6.4239	6.4239	6.4213	6.4111	
8.000	5.1518	5.1659	5.1475	5.1475	5.1728	5.1505	5.1555	5.1594	5.2083	5.1998	5.2053	5.1514
10.000	4.1779	4.1858	4.1732	4.1732	4.1738	4.1761	4.1775	4.1751	4.1698	4.1652	4.1612	4.1728
12.000	3.3404	3.3434	3.3366	3.3366	3.3219	3.3355	3.3357	3.3352	3.3342	3.3288	3.3261	3.3330
14.000	2.6276	2.6271	2.6246	2.6246	2.6032	2.6223	2.6210	2.6191	2.6198	2.6135	2.6135	2.6189
16.000	1.9873	1.9791	1.9850	1.9850	1.9726	1.9864	1.9679	1.9556	1.9573	1.9678	1.9701	1.9704
18.000	1.4185	1.4092	1.4156	1.4156	1.4115	1.3951	1.3836	1.3723	1.3639	1.3835	1.3779	1.3979
20.000	0.9761	0.9897	0.9729	0.9729	0.9725	0.9641	0.9602	0.9525	0.9524	0.9584	0.9579	
22.000	6.7966	6.7523	6.7705	6.7705	6.7816	6.7424	6.7395	6.6925	6.5602	6.7484	6.6703	6.6608
24.000	4.7853	4.7541	4.7672	4.7672	4.7828	4.7650	4.7808	4.7926	6.7114	4.8184	4.7657	4.6947
26.000	3.4046	3.3824	3.3339	3.3339	3.4092	3.4072	3.4255	3.4501	4.7768	3.4673	3.4279	3.3863
28.000	2.4462	2.4304	2.4485	2.4485	2.4650	2.4585	2.4916	2.5265	3.4645	2.5135	2.4848	2.4720
30.000	1.7766	1.7640	1.7883	1.7923	1.8053	1.8293	1.8509	2.5274	1.3786	0.9604	0.9524	
32.000	1.3103	1.2966	1.3150	1.3150	1.3165	1.3304	1.3506	1.3537	1.8541	1.3490	1.3343	1.3393
34.000	0.9715	0.9594	0.9732	0.9732	0.9741	0.9862	0.9826	1.0026	1.0139	0.9951	0.994	0.9933
36.000	7.2401	7.1431	7.2270	7.2270	7.2575	7.3557	7.4817	7.5248	7.5620	7.4352	7.3687	-3
38.000	5.3993	5.3548	5.3796	5.4428	5.5307	5.6114	5.6332	5.6449	5.5743	5.5256	5.5556	5.5255
40.000	4.0487	4.0382	4.0377	4.0377	4.1077	4.1845	4.2293	4.2381	4.2390	4.2028	4.1672	4.1564
42.000	3.0546	3.0610	3.0890	3.0890	3.1189	3.1800	3.2026	3.2317	3.2007	3.1851	3.1613	3.1434
44.000	2.3182	2.3317	2.3774	2.3774	2.4044	2.4220	2.4364	2.4293	2.4252	2.4240	2.4240	2.3897
46.000	1.7692	1.7846	1.8333	1.8333	1.8624	1.8599	1.8616	1.8933	1.8534	1.8643	1.8553	1.8259
48.000	1.3760	1.3832	1.4316	1.4527	1.4411	1.4392	1.4275	1.4382	1.4483	1.4467	1.4422	1.4188
50.000	1.0753	1.0814	1.1198	1.1352	1.1252	1.1216	1.1125	1.1208	1.1297	1.1295	1.1073	
52.000	8.4906	8.5425	8.8540	8.9597	8.8156	8.8095	8.7481	8.8223	8.6223	8.9199	8.8841	8.7273
54.000	6.7090	6.7529	7.0559	7.0559	7.9332	6.9061	6.8831	7.0589	7.0523	7.0493	7.0179	6.8832
56.000	5.2860	5.3245	5.5231	5.5694	5.5201	5.4470	5.4137	5.4543	5.5034	5.5537	5.5257	5.4140
58.000	4.1600	4.1976	4.3337	4.3781	4.3786	4.3181	4.2874	4.3027	4.3489	4.3709	4.3441	4.2541
60.000	3.2586	3.2926	3.4187	3.4619	3.4504	3.3999	3.3222	3.3869	3.3917	3.4219	3.3976	3.3312
62.000	2.5402	2.5693	2.6800	2.7184	2.7002	2.6578	2.6331	2.6467	2.6535	2.6779	2.6332	2.6108
64.000	1.9702	1.9940	2.0871	2.0871	2.0976	2.0617	2.0602	2.0525	2.0697	2.0663	2.054	2.0323
66.000	1.5200	1.5387	1.6141	1.6387	1.6193	1.5872	1.5679	1.5872	1.6082	1.6118	1.5948	1.5706
68.000	1.1663	1.1803	1.2392	1.2568	1.2403	1.2123	1.1661	1.2082	1.2236	1.2341	1.2271	1.2046
70.000	8.8979	8.9974	9.4882	9.5682	9.4957	9.1696	9.0550	9.1744	9.2949	9.3589	9.3476	9.1656
72.000	6.8278	6.8779	7.2021	7.2109	7.0592	6.8177	6.7522	6.8822	6.8916	7.0241	7.0429	6.9509
74.000	5.2406	5.2482	5.4076	5.3759	5.2893	4.9755	4.9225	4.908	5.0349	5.1671	5.1871	5.2138
76.000	3.9678	3.9531	4.0125	3.9611	3.7079	3.5306	3.4923	3.4906	3.6220	3.6738	3.6716	3.7795
78.000	2.8323	2.8692	2.8397	2.7561	2.5556	2.5101	2.4394	2.4867	2.5158	2.6127	2.6048	2.6677
80.000	2.0164	2.0158	2.0056	1.9224	1.8270	1.7879	1.7251	1.7719	1.8322	1.8585	1.8521	1.8898
82.000	1.4358	1.4190	1.4087	1.3465	1.2928	1.2758	1.2285	1.2628	1.3036	1.3222	1.3225	1.3534
84.000	1.0226	1.0009	0.9433	0.9471	0.9196	0.9122	0.8919	0.9008	0.9276	0.9409	0.943	0.9705
86.000	7.3229	7.0744	6.9182	6.7014	6.6394	6.5442	6.3733	6.4536	6.6039	6.694	6.8284	7.0067
88.000	5.2827	5.0165	4.8802	4.7692	4.8281	4.7969	4.6691	4.6629	4.7007	4.7680	4.944	5.1068
90.000	3.7900	3.5721	3.4758	3.4132	3.5063	3.4931	3.3898	3.3497	3.3472	3.3951	3.5660	3.6967

\* Power of 10 by which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

Table A2. (Continued) Monthly Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) at  $15^\circ\text{N}$

Alt (km)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0.000	1.1891	1.1891	1.1885	1.1857	1.1830	1.1751	1.1751	1.1784	1.1831	1.1816	1.1860	1.1897
2.000	9.7230	9.7350	9.7361	9.7223	9.7095	9.6224	9.6694	9.6336	9.6689	9.6775	9.7192	9.7159
4.000	7.8982	7.9156	7.9204	7.9119	7.9122	7.8792	7.8986	7.8849	7.9044	7.9085	7.9444	7.8848
6.000	6.4218	6.4360	6.4124	6.4388	6.3983	6.4129	6.4017	6.4211	6.4133	6.4235	6.4211	6.4181
8.000	5.2127	5.2200	5.1861	5.2222	5.1572	5.1879	5.1685	5.2011	5.1981	5.1764	5.1933	5.2023
10.000	4.1820	4.1841	4.1713	4.1823	4.1766	4.1901	4.1875	4.1900	4.1872	4.1790	4.1767	4.1898
12.000	3.3114	3.3097	3.3164	3.3086	3.3341	3.3379	3.3444	3.3298	3.3274	3.3265	3.3225	3.3287
14.000	2.5835	2.5792	2.5957	2.5754	2.6179	2.6275	2.6057	2.6014	2.6080	2.5967	2.6039	-1
16.000	1.9567	1.9466	1.9465	1.9299	1.9468	1.9724	1.9493	1.9564	1.9413	1.9722	1.9445	1.9486
18.000	1.4158	1.4044	1.4063	1.3854	1.3811	1.3843	1.3730	1.3765	1.3644	1.3810	1.3883	1.4080
20.000	0.6547	0.6140	0.5617	0.5225	0.5163	0.6289	0.5976	0.5919	0.4990	0.5802	0.5556	0.6527
22.000	6.6302	6.6669	6.6700	6.6002	6.6509	6.7789	6.7780	6.7639	6.7224	6.7278	6.6743	6.7082
24.000	4.7721	4.6991	4.6802	4.6845	4.7404	4.8526	4.8334	4.8752	4.8169	4.7512	4.7691	-2
26.000	3.4752	3.3894	3.4237	3.3930	3.4360	3.5243	3.5029	3.5381	3.4957	3.4765	3.4211	3.4561
28.000	2.4921	2.4536	2.4809	2.4533	2.5064	2.5743	2.5552	2.5826	2.5369	2.5268	2.4817	2.5193
30.000	1.9883	1.7915	1.8106	1.8140	1.8395	1.8898	1.8743	1.8957	1.8552	1.8489	1.8130	1.8467
32.000	1.3348	1.3166	1.3304	1.3383	1.3560	1.3963	1.3823	1.3990	1.3652	1.3617	1.3334	1.3611
34.000	0.9957	0.9737	0.9839	0.9939	1.0051	1.0365	1.0246	1.0378	1.0107	1.0091	0.9871	1.0085
36.000	7.2933	7.2456	7.3175	7.4043	7.4963	7.7064	7.6366	7.7384	7.5217	7.5165	7.3338	7.4894
38.000	5.4221	5.4162	5.4691	5.5315	5.6241	5.7656	5.7168	5.7875	5.6253	5.6298	5.5108	-3
40.000	4.0598	4.0723	4.1141	4.1532	4.2436	4.3371	4.2984	4.3503	4.2315	4.2419	4.1535	4.1739
42.000	3.0605	3.0797	3.1140	3.1458	3.2195	3.2808	3.2475	3.2872	3.2099	3.2145	3.1478	3.1481
44.000	2.3996	2.3430	2.4043	2.3846	2.4043	2.4695	2.4500	2.4264	2.4471	2.4664	2.4075	2.4091
46.000	1.7081	1.8038	1.8404	1.8595	1.9081	1.9299	1.8795	1.9051	1.8974	1.9011	1.8335	1.8533
48.000	1.3905	1.3031	1.4243	1.4412	1.4801	1.4907	1.4530	1.4779	1.4502	1.4728	1.4388	1.4341
50.000	1.0856	1.0891	1.1140	1.1532	1.1262	1.1550	1.1617	1.1250	1.1512	1.1311	1.1408	1.1196
52.000	8.5422	8.6118	8.8170	8.8794	9.0768	9.1240	8.8047	9.0470	8.9363	9.1029	8.8840	8.8638
54.000	6.7568	6.8140	6.9831	7.0044	7.1359	7.1519	6.9145	7.1525	7.0676	7.1125	7.0225	-4
56.000	5.3239	5.3760	5.5146	5.5228	5.6166	5.6448	5.4579	5.6294	5.5670	5.6868	5.5424	5.5371
58.000	4.1913	4.2390	4.3539	4.3774	4.4643	4.4796	4.3247	4.4414	4.3732	4.4754	4.3352	4.3441
60.000	3.2837	3.3245	3.4177	3.4507	3.5242	3.5265	3.4028	3.4821	3.4163	3.4993	3.4040	3.3904
62.000	2.5592	2.5925	2.6666	2.7007	2.7619	2.7588	2.6574	2.7102	2.6860	2.7270	2.6521	2.6317
64.000	1.4935	2.0098	2.0674	2.0957	2.1478	2.1404	2.0588	2.0932	2.0659	2.1125	2.0532	2.0312
66.000	1.5285	1.5483	1.5021	1.6186	1.6566	1.6445	1.5815	1.6035	1.5934	1.6230	1.5812	1.5584
68.000	1.1710	1.1850	1.2174	1.2184	1.2663	1.2536	1.2038	1.2177	1.2152	1.2360	1.2072	1.1882
70.000	8.7410	9.0078	9.2403	9.3944	9.5898	9.4543	9.0750	9.1613	9.1774	9.3244	9.1429	9.0004
72.000	6.7570	6.8095	6.9672	7.0438	7.1755	7.1755	6.8830	6.6490	6.7850	6.8086	6.9050	6.7617
74.000	5.0987	5.1126	5.2128	5.2331	5.3061	5.0675	4.8263	4.9183	4.9177	5.0394	5.002	5.0401
76.000	3.7482	3.8035	3.8623	3.8403	3.7552	3.5024	3.4821	3.5371	3.5523	3.6236	3.7067	3.7314
78.000	2.7644	2.8020	2.7905	2.7205	2.6614	2.5516	2.4867	2.5107	2.4926	2.5767	2.6196	2.7153
80.000	2.0059	1.9882	1.9741	1.9355	1.8898	1.8157	1.7763	1.7826	1.7568	1.8326	1.8926	1.9477
82.000	1.4443	1.3947	1.3851	1.3564	1.3444	1.2082	1.2690	1.2548	1.2348	1.3036	1.3522	1.3974
84.000	1.0258	0.9820	0.9748	0.9568	0.9582	0.9300	0.9068	0.8991	0.8974	0.9276	0.9662	1.0028
86.000	7.3769	6.9773	6.8885	6.7706	6.8673	6.7364	6.6002	6.4203	6.4281	6.6017	6.0065	7.2750
88.000	5.3988	4.9796	4.8868	4.8120	4.9250	4.8678	4.7844	4.6153	4.6124	4.6993	4.9375	5.2657
90.000	3.8540	3.5546	3.4801	3.4364	3.5341	3.5010	3.4300	3.3005	3.3050	3.345H	3.5305	3.7036

\* Power of 10 by which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

Table A2. (Continued) Monthly Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) at  $30^\circ\text{N}$ 

Alt (-m)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0.000	1.2363	1.2374	1.2254	1.2113	1.1967	1.1815	1.1717	1.1906	1.2063	1.2272	1.2412	<sup>a</sup> 0
2.000	9.9321	9.9395	9.9833	9.8903	9.7789	9.7177	9.7103	9.7298	9.8598	9.9355	9.9640	-1
4.000	8.1234	8.0317	8.0479	8.0172	7.9370	7.9095	7.9314	7.9165	7.9216	8.0015	8.1328	
6.000	6.5793	6.5175	6.5443	6.4947	6.4561	6.4461	6.4266	6.4116	6.4410	6.4897	6.5231	6.5748
8.000	5.2172	5.2333	5.2478	5.2446	5.2468	5.2450	5.2149	5.2388	5.2471	5.2631	5.2592	
10.000	4.1727	4.1529	4.1883	4.1832	4.2102	4.2145	4.1827	4.1542	4.2076	4.1912	4.1940	4.1578
12.000	3.2591	3.2525	3.2514	3.2908	3.3302	3.3387	3.3109	3.2844	3.3315	3.3023	3.2957	3.2445
14.000	2.4310	2.4400	2.4211	2.4518	2.5104	2.5614	2.5823	2.5610	2.5245	2.5721	2.4657	2.4252
16.000	1.7992	1.8552	1.7907	1.8223	1.8736	1.8918	1.9214	1.9391	1.8918	1.8295	1.7985	
18.000	1.3073	1.3332	1.3042	1.3288	1.3334	1.3324	1.3521	1.3726	1.3416	1.3313	1.3308	1.3085
20.000	9.1885	9.3448	9.2420	9.3798	9.4314	9.4489	9.5807	9.7276	9.4437	9.3893	9.3105	9.1626
22.000	6.5057	6.5396	6.5878	6.6703	6.7219	6.7492	6.8380	6.9395	6.7096	6.6771	6.5737	6.4746
24.000	4.6425	4.7886	4.7261	4.7883	4.8258	4.8543	4.9144	4.9750	4.8442	4.8106	4.7278	4.6703
26.000	3.3411	3.4176	3.4019	3.4617	3.4888	3.5147	3.5556	3.505	3.5181	3.4862	3.4211	3.3869
28.000	2.4296	2.4860	2.4657	2.5195	2.5392	2.5611	2.5891	2.6082	2.5684	2.5398	2.4889	2.4672
30.000	1.7760	1.7918	1.7994	1.8456	1.8600	1.8777	1.8969	1.9066	1.8847	1.8599	1.8201	1.8051
32.000	1.3015	1.3111	1.3219	1.3693	1.3710	1.3848	1.3981	1.4021	1.3897	1.3687	1.3377	1.3174
34.000	0.9747	0.9558	0.9772	1.0092	1.0165	1.0271	1.0363	1.0371	1.0297	1.0122	0.9879	0.9673
36.000	7.1806	7.2681	7.5300	7.5805	7.6506	7.7248	7.7143	7.6465	7.4956	7.2966	7.1493	-3
38.000	5.2832	5.3416	5.4572	5.6476	5.6857	5.7332	5.7779	5.7691	5.7018	5.5731	5.4098	5.3205
40.000	3.9559	4.0984	4.0935	4.2573	4.288	4.3144	4.3456	4.3368	4.2751	4.1689	4.0383	3.9829
42.000	2.9787	3.0285	3.1016	3.2253	3.2506	3.2704	3.2867	3.2865	3.2225	3.1366	3.0342	2.9983
44.000	2.2549	2.3003	2.3608	2.4632	2.4756	2.4917	2.5144	2.4931	2.4415	2.3732	2.2941	2.2693
46.000	1.7174	1.7645	1.8156	1.8890	1.8998	1.9120	1.9321	1.9052	1.8655	1.8063	1.7542	1.7264
48.000	1.3334	1.3713	1.4043	1.4582	1.4703	1.4805	1.4931	1.4679	1.4387	1.3971	1.3557	1.3367
50.000	1.0354	1.0662	1.0521	1.1360	1.170	1.1555	1.1632	1.1632	1.1178	1.0869	1.0562	1.0390
52.000	8.1503	8.4296	8.5675	8.8895	9.0140	9.0680	9.1197	9.1616	8.7797	8.5800	8.3656	8.1775
54.000	6.4162	6.6343	6.7496	7.0239	7.0844	7.1385	7.1504	7.0462	6.8964	6.7740	6.6276	6.4376
56.000	5.0251	5.1915	5.2972	5.5281	5.5717	5.6330	5.6185	5.5331	5.4015	5.3200	5.2145	5.0451
58.000	3.9109	4.0499	4.1572	4.3481	4.4101	4.4711	4.4591	4.3630	4.2233	4.1526	4.0630	3.9369
60.000	3.0303	3.1297	3.2462	3.4001	3.4702	3.5207	3.5751	3.4181	3.2872	3.2253	3.1512	3.0581
62.000	2.331	2.4434	2.5211	2.6411	2.7140	2.7542	2.7514	2.6596	2.5606	2.4920	2.4322	2.3606
64.000	1.7939	1.8521	1.9468	2.0495	2.1088	2.1397	2.1373	2.0545	1.9867	1.9149	1.8679	1.8129
66.000	1.3701	1.4143	1.4945	1.5776	1.6275	1.6402	1.6469	1.5749	1.5300	1.4632	1.4263	1.3860
68.000	1.0410	1.0744	1.1401	1.2075	1.2469	1.2628	1.2581	1.1975	1.1691	1.1114	1.0809	1.0548
70.000	7.8672	8.1182	8.5806	9.1854	9.4816	9.5846	9.5234	9.0149	8.8592	8.3906	8.1523	7.9887
72.000	5.8499	6.1013	6.3997	6.9386	7.1514	7.2108	7.0578	6.6283	6.6461	6.2932	6.1185	5.9902
74.000	4.3090	4.4334	4.7576	5.2032	5.3477	5.3164	5.1557	4.8531	4.8470	4.6880	4.5690	4.4606
76.000	3.1989	3.2837	3.5250	3.8718	3.9626	3.8869	3.7497	3.5380	3.5249	3.4675	3.3941	3.3276
78.000	2.1840	2.4535	2.6029	2.8279	2.8524	2.8129	2.7148	2.5678	2.5560	2.5022	2.5078	2.4814
80.000	1.7683	1.8247	1.9153	2.0362	2.0469	2.0263	1.9564	1.8551	1.8480	1.8032	1.8425	1.7406
82.000	1.3053	1.3507	1.4043	1.4643	1.4643	1.4526	1.4031	1.3321	1.2939	1.2925	1.3250	1.3579
84.000	0.9587	0.9948	1.0259	1.0512	1.0441	1.0362	1.0013	0.9545	0.9573	0.9264	0.9521	0.9961
86.000	7.0051	7.2907	7.4503	7.5368	7.3041	7.3541	7.1100	6.7960	6.8064	6.6420	6.131	7.1568
88.000	5.0910	5.3146	5.3928	5.3158	5.2002	5.1918	5.0219	4.8137	4.8349	4.7628	4.9192	5.1319
90.000	3.6793	3.8531	3.8919	3.8574	3.6581	3.6418	3.5279	3.3531	3.4160	3.5369	3.6807	

\* Power of 10 by which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

Table A2. (Continued) Monthly Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) at 45°N

Alt (km)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0.000	1.3013	1.2964	1.2911	1.2678	1.2409	1.2246	1.2003	1.2092	1.2286	1.2474	1.2757	1.2982
2.000	1.0355	1.0327	1.0260	1.0117	0.9978	0.9880	0.9780	0.9808	0.9937	1.0122	1.0238	1.0307
4.000	8.2700	8.2680	8.2008	8.1340	8.0776	8.0351	7.9946	8.0167	8.0814	8.1810	8.2219	8.2463
6.000	6.6018	6.6266	6.5670	6.5615	6.5572	6.5050	6.4765	6.5200	6.5738	6.5738	6.5896	6.6180
8.000	5.2114	5.2478	5.2017	5.2336	5.2611	5.2114	5.2145	5.2455	5.2326	5.2270	5.2247	5.2487
10.000	4.0631	4.1007	4.0711	4.1224	4.1662	4.1272	4.1502	4.1697	4.1399	4.1081	4.0934	4.1081
12.000	2.9928	2.9983	3.0655	3.1158	3.1565	3.2268	3.2612	3.2702	3.2332	3.1874	3.0953	3.0218
14.000	2.2009	2.1917	2.2408	2.2808	2.3107	2.3927	2.4580	2.4239	2.3941	2.3246	2.2759	2.2190
16.000	1.6165	1.6024	1.6383	1.6700	1.6918	1.7468	1.7932	1.7670	1.7453	1.6946	1.6705	1.6242
18.000	1.1859	1.1718	1.1980	1.2229	1.2389	1.2698	1.3021	1.2821	1.2700	1.2356	1.2173	1.1860
20.000	8.6716	8.5707	8.7629	8.9578	9.0750	9.2105	9.4313	9.2800	9.1969	9.0114	8.8711	8.6623
22.000	6.3254	6.2700	6.4105	6.5625	6.553	6.7030	6.8564	6.7415	6.6808	6.5238	6.4319	6.3278
24.000	4.6148	4.5614	4.6558	4.7676	4.8118	4.8844	5.0062	4.9153	4.8680	4.7364	4.6730	4.6233
26.000	3.3675	3.3195	3.3906	3.4649	3.5192	3.5854	3.6673	3.5885	3.4493	3.4493	3.4027	3.3787
28.000	2.4375	2.4231	2.4719	2.5294	2.5647	2.6217	2.6835	2.6290	2.6037	2.5196	2.4832	2.4695
30.000	1.7546	1.7740	1.7961	1.8516	1.8661	1.9162	1.9638	1.9347	1.9011	1.8460	1.8161	1.7793
32.000	1.2715	1.2918	1.3132	1.3540	1.3682	1.4101	1.4460	1.4299	1.3958	1.3512	1.3226	1.2883
34.000	0.9272	0.9458	0.9659	0.9968	1.0106	1.0443	1.0712	1.0613	1.0304	0.9890	0.9672	0.9383
36.000	6.7763	6.9486	7.1288	7.3817	7.5165	7.7663	7.8759	7.6459	7.2803	7.0842	6.8619	6.6119
38.000	4.9797	5.1227	5.2786	5.4858	5.6312	5.8198	5.9797	5.8650	5.6876	5.3888	5.1979	5.0382
40.000	3.6876	3.8051	3.9371	4.1059	4.2482	4.3835	4.5040	4.3937	4.2542	4.0101	3.8391	3.735
42.000	2.7508	2.8671	2.9571	3.1075	3.2231	3.3220	3.4100	3.3105	3.2000	2.9879	2.8447	2.761
44.000	2.0562	2.1710	2.2662	2.3692	2.4588	2.5468	2.5946	2.5020	2.4200	2.277	2.1135	2.0648
46.000	1.5752	1.6518	1.7286	1.8139	1.8900	1.9666	1.9836	1.9105	1.8397	1.6833	1.5834	1.4800
48.000	1.2119	1.2623	1.3314	1.4007	1.4799	1.5237	1.5315	1.4770	1.4163	1.2809	1.2116	1.1807
50.000	0.9399	0.9784	1.0360	1.0933	1.1583	1.1932	1.1971	1.1513	1.1005	0.9928	0.9366	0.9096
52.000	7.3740	7.6494	8.1353	8.6128	9.1485	9.3882	9.3670	9.0326	8.6477	7.761	7.2773	7.0590
54.000	5.8163	6.0041	6.4162	6.8140	7.2567	7.5021	7.4642	7.1701	6.8477	6.140	5.7427	5.5995
56.000	4.5435	4.6940	5.0392	5.3690	5.7333	5.9366	5.9294	5.6626	5.3674	4.8317	4.5120	4.3849
58.000	3.5198	3.6499	3.9433	4.2210	4.5230	4.6759	4.6911	4.4483	4.2104	3.7897	3.5329	3.3985
60.000	2.7172	2.4272	3.0713	3.3023	3.5505	3.6652	3.6881	3.4774	3.2841	2.9551	2.6253	-5
62.000	2.0900	2.1812	2.3805	2.5703	2.7726	2.8664	2.8804	2.7078	2.5465	2.2944	2.1369	2.02 <sup>a</sup>
64.000	1.6016	1.6760	1.8357	1.9898	2.1535	2.3348	2.2398	2.0939	1.9623	1.7597	1.6321	1.5507
66.000	1.2227	1.2824	1.4040	1.5319	1.6631	1.7295	1.7196	1.6073	1.5022	1.3402	1.2421	1.1855
68.000	0.9227	0.9769	1.0649	1.1670	1.2768	1.3291	1.3134	1.2242	1.1422	1.0161	0.9425	0.9030
70.000	7.0413	7.4091	8.0490	8.8452	9.7765	1.0130	9.9476	9.2481	8.6218	7.6683	7.1291	6.8527
72.000	5.2477	5.5195	6.0607	6.6727	7.4424	7.6552	7.4673	6.9249	6.4584	5.3752	5.1631	-4
74.000	3.7033	4.1028	5.0546	5.6194	5.6171	5.7328	5.5522	5.1369	4.7714	4.3034	4.0879	3.8771
76.000	2.9301	3.0635	3.3966	3.7419	4.1802	4.2518	4.0732	3.7357	3.4675	3.1991	3.1069	2.9091
78.000	2.2067	2.3040	2.5275	2.7806	3.0756	3.1056	2.9407	2.6801	2.5118	2.3654	2.3127	2.1838
80.000	1.6538	1.7257	1.8730	2.0551	2.2461	2.2448	2.1061	1.9133	1.8136	1.7391	1.6763	1.6312
82.000	1.2260	1.2870	1.3854	1.5152	1.6275	1.6074	1.4957	1.3589	1.2050	1.2153	1.2120	-
84.000	0.9063	0.9056	1.0201	1.1105	1.1697	1.1394	1.0528	0.9601	0.9358	0.8812	0.8851	-
86.000	6.671	7.0640	7.4687	8.0774	8.3349	7.9914	7.3426	6.7476	6.4878	6.4750	6.3919	6.4294
88.000	4.8902	5.1972	5.4354	5.7400	5.7625	5.4336	5.0703	4.7154	4.7620	4.6600	4.6368	4.6112
90.000	3.5731	3.8054	3.8715	4.0433	3.9767	3.0577	3.3925	3.2763	3.3544	3.3642	3.3642	-

\* Power of 10 by which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

Table A.2. (Continued) Monthly Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) at  $60^\circ\text{N}$

Alt (km)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0.000	1.37442	1.3771	1.3504	1.3116	1.2755	1.2460	1.2252	1.2391	1.2530	1.2795	1.3252	1.3612 *0
2.000	1.0590	1.0351	1.0468	1.0375	1.0224	1.0032	0.9897	1.0013	1.009	1.0240	1.0506	1.0506
4.000	8.3466	8.2236	8.2647	8.1648	8.1400	8.0276	8.0757	8.0380	8.0993	8.1419	8.1571	8.2489 -1
6.000	6.6507	6.6143	6.5980	6.5709	6.5891	6.5121	6.5120	6.4808	6.5515	6.5407	6.5825	6.6288
8.000	5.2286	5.2457	5.2023	5.2213	5.2650	5.2207	5.2231	5.2270	5.2356	5.1931	5.2399	5.2518
10.000	3.8811	3.9081	3.9351	3.9711	4.0191	4.1306	4.1345	4.1573	4.1275	4.0696	3.9774	3.9074
12.000	2.8333	2.8612	2.8850	2.9216	2.9630	3.0496	3.0546	3.0673	3.0327	2.9860	2.9119	2.9566
14.000	2.0717	2.0952	2.1156	2.1499	2.1849	2.2518	2.2570	2.2633	2.2286	2.1912	2.1323	2.0888
16.000	1.5172	1.5377	1.5529	1.5823	1.6114	1.6630	1.6679	1.6704	1.6380	1.6082	1.5643	1.5221
18.000	1.1126	1.1300	1.1406	1.1648	1.1886	1.2284	1.2329	1.2330	1.2041	1.1821	1.1488	1.1257
20.000	8.1486	8.2040	8.3754	8.5768	8.7702	9.0756	9.1149	9.1036	8.8538	8.7162	8.4292	8.2566 -2
22.000	5.0605	6.0801	6.1194	6.3162	6.4719	6.6644	6.7399	6.7029	6.5112	6.4173	6.1788	6.0447
24.000	4.3545	4.4077	4.4766	4.6523	4.7768	4.8773	4.9463	4.9001	4.7893	4.6790	4.5249	4.4171
26.000	3.1592	3.2025	3.2792	3.129	3.4967	3.5855	3.6143	3.5974	3.4222	3.4076	3.2946	3.2008
28.000	2.2814	2.3327	2.4032	2.4976	2.5471	2.6474	2.6556	2.6521	2.5426	2.4879	2.3897	2.3061
30.000	1.6552	1.7034	1.7664	1.8336	1.8668	1.9630	1.9598	1.9631	1.8650	1.8208	1.7377	1.6664
32.000	1.2000	1.2369	1.2869	1.3391	1.3763	1.4557	1.4495	1.4565	1.3740	1.3358	1.2667	1.2076
34.000	0.8740	0.9136	0.9416	0.9836	1.0174	1.0866	1.0791	1.0795	1.0167	0.9760	0.9257	0.8776
36.000	6.3791	6.7134	6.9018	7.2550	7.5622	8.0763	8.0839	8.0505	7.5149	7.1469	6.7626	6.3826 -3
38.000	4.6657	4.9172	5.0698	5.3740	5.6583	6.0751	6.0918	6.0393	5.5856	5.2620	4.9411	4.6667
40.000	3.4235	3.5938	3.7494	4.0089	4.2610	4.5981	4.6169	4.5564	4.1759	3.8948	3.6266	3.3977
42.000	2.4766	2.6462	2.7909	3.0108	3.2285	3.5086	3.5184	3.4565	3.1397	2.8883	2.6612	2.4817
44.000	1.6100	1.8624	2.0904	2.2758	2.4690	2.6985	2.6955	2.6384	2.3734	2.1929	1.8637	1.8229
46.000	1.3411	1.4750	1.5776	1.7371	1.9001	2.0836	2.0908	2.0347	1.8129	1.6164	1.4546	1.3471
48.000	1.0088	1.1174	1.1997	1.3395	1.4679	1.6227	1.6358	1.5755	1.3964	1.2197	1.0813	1.0013
50.000	0.7615	0.8497	0.9206	1.0306	1.1506	1.2763	1.2850	1.2333	1.0786	0.9386	0.8112	0.7435
52.000	5.8134	6.5302	7.1419	8.1322	9.1234	10.0441	10.150	10.0150	8.6703	8.4777	7.2462	6.2339 -4
54.000	4.4411	5.0306	5.5847	6.3533	7.2619	8.0256	8.0867	8.067	6.6921	6.6554	4.8263	4.3569
56.000	3.4061	3.8907	4.3816	5.1181	5.7573	6.4057	6.4179	6.1120	5.2564	4.4337	3.7477	3.3298
58.000	2.6086	3.0035	3.4255	4.0501	4.5463	5.0945	5.0734	4.8251	4.1075	3.4585	2.9002	2.5535
60.000	1.9982	2.3146	2.6684	3.1882	3.5752	4.0288	3.9941	3.7903	3.1924	2.6836	2.2364	1.9670
62.000	1.5532	1.8049	2.0022	2.4960	2.7995	3.1683	3.1454	3.0215	2.9621	2.4673	2.0710	1.5087
64.000	1.2002	1.3991	1.6293	2.1884	2.4948	2.4948	2.4948	2.4948	2.4948	2.4948	2.3795	1.1549
66.000	0.9162	1.0676	1.2507	1.4984	1.7160	1.9490	1.9607	1.8146	1.4474	1.1915	0.9853	0.8792
68.000	6.9199	8.0303	9.4556	1.1456	1.3350	1.5243	1.5256	1.4010	1.0881	8.9728	7.4328	6.6638 -5
70.000	5.2211	6.0489	7.0830	8.7179	1.0298	1.1795	1.1742	1.0691	8.2285	6.7413	5.6237	5.0512
72.000	3.6583	4.5477	5.3013	6.6024	7.8720	9.0218	8.9324	8.0215	6.1190	5.0531	4.3044	3.8898
74.000	3.0319	3.4164	3.6645	4.9755	6.9500	8.8131	6.7071	5.9628	4.5286	3.7788	3.2795	2.9556
76.000	2.3122	2.5763	2.9623	3.7359	4.4638	5.0735	4.9649	4.3890	3.3350	2.8382	2.4868	2.2796
78.000	1.7555	1.9525	2.2419	2.7954	3.3061	3.7199	3.6178	3.1967	2.4436	2.1236	1.8764	1.7311
80.000	1.3267	1.4728	1.6014	2.0773	2.4189	2.6809	2.5905	2.3002	1.7810	1.5808	1.4072	1.3072
82.000	0.9919	1.1056	1.2682	1.5325	1.7464	1.8932	1.8162	1.6163	1.2910	1.1705	1.0342	0.9812
84.000	7.4677	8.2579	9.4471	1.1220	1.2424	1.2684	1.1999	1.1270	8.5788	7.6034	7.1992	6.1992 -6
86.000	5.4751	6.1358	6.9894	8.1494	8.4736	8.3404	7.8678	6.6880	6.1893	5.5905	5.2098	5.0862
88.000	4.0150	4.5345	5.1312	5.8691	5.7493	5.4692	5.1588	5.3473	4.7691	4.4668	4.1114	3.7862
90.000	2.0448	3.2813	3.7294	4.1894	3.8579	3.5545	3.3563	3.6356	3.3349	3.2244	3.0241	2.7631

Power of 10 by which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

Table A2. (Continued) Monthly Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) at  $75^\circ\text{N}$

Alt (km)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0. 000	1.4244	1.2490	1.4255	1.3884	1.3412	1.2944	1.2778	1.2829	1.3044	1.3385	1.3945	1.4048 +0
2. 000	1.0711	1.0708	1.0726	1.0635	1.0385	1.0188	1.0032	1.0102	1.0333	1.0425	1.0649	1.0588
4. 000	8.4810	8.4653	8.4620	8.4225	8.3396	8.2133	8.1533	8.1578	8.3049	8.3111	8.4473	8.4352 -1
6. 000	6.6428	6.6767	6.6382	6.6274	6.6260	6.6112	6.5568	6.5806	6.6047	6.6134	6.6301	6.6435
8. 000	5.1417	5.1954	5.1469	5.1557	5.2034	5.2545	5.2120	5.2427	5.1955	5.1435	5.1666	
10. 000	3.8185	3.8058	3.7952	3.7924	3.8663	3.9232	3.9747	3.9914	3.9118	3.8648	3.8069	3.8294
12. 000	2.7984	2.7836	2.7640	2.7756	2.8360	2.8856	2.9387	2.8656	2.8327	2.7823	2.7979	
14. 000	2.0452	2.0327	2.0163	2.0475	2.0985	2.1442	2.1773	2.1669	2.1153	2.0766	2.0383	2.0411
16. 000	1.4905	1.4851	1.4866	1.5106	1.5565	1.5935	1.6192	1.6035	1.5617	1.5226	1.5008	1.4866
18. 000	1.0832	1.0881	1.0972	1.1147	1.1547	1.1845	1.2043	1.1896	1.1566	1.1252	1.1021	1.0810
20. 000	7.8497	7.9389	8.0763	8.2281	8.5689	8.8069	8.9601	8.8276	8.5868	8.2945	8.0721	7.8486 -2
22. 000	5.6510	5.6650	5.8559	6.0742	6.3595	6.5361	6.6671	6.5516	6.3189	6.0980	5.8955	5.6887
24. 000	4.0226	4.0308	4.2537	4.4850	4.7207	4.864	4.9618	4.8632	4.6362	4.4711	4.2800	4.1164
26. 000	2.8697	2.8806	3.0959	3.3122	3.4968	3.5729	3.6569	3.6107	3.4316	3.2395	3.0744	2.9736
28. 000	2.0517	2.0675	2.2537	2.4465	2.5756	2.6270	2.6803	2.6440	2.5395	2.3289	2.2123	2.1091
30. 000	1.4615	1.4901	1.6363	1.7839	1.9034	1.9437	1.9781	1.9374	1.8379	1.6807	1.5948	1.5029
32. 000	1.0400	1.0784	1.1934	1.3068	1.3992	1.4468	1.4694	1.4291	1.3423	1.2175	1.1415	1.0762
34. 000	0.7448	0.7835	0.8741	0.9621	1.0320	1.0832	1.0985	1.0609	0.9859	0.8852	0.8188	0.7744 -3
36. 000	5.3685	5.7154	6.4298	7.172	7.6652	8.1550	8.2646	7.9245	7.2799	6.4248	5.904	5.5993
38. 000	3.8925	4.1848	4.7489	5.2896	5.7318	6.1727	6.2554	5.9538	5.4034	4.6616	4.2916	
40. 000	2.8388	3.0745	3.5165	3.9134	4.3137	4.6964	4.7601	4.4985	4.0308	3.4080	3.1341	2.9667
42. 000	2.0819	2.2545	2.6007	2.9155	3.2665	3.5910	3.6410	3.4174	2.9986	2.5095	2.3016	2.1736
44. 000	1.5552	1.5579	1.9354	2.1882	2.4882	2.7591	2.7939	2.6097	2.2458	1.8607	1.6994	1.5854
46. 000	1.1379	1.2272	1.4490	1.5640	1.9061	2.1297	2.1619	2.0029	1.6941	1.3888	1.2612	1.1640
48. 000	0.6477	0.9140	1.0911	1.2586	1.4681	1.6547	1.7007	1.5607	1.2503	1.0431	0.9327	0.8608
50. 000	0.5347	0.6848	0.8262	0.9812	1.1540	1.3063	1.3408	1.2247	1.0057	0.7882	0.6959	0.6410
52. 000	4.744	5.1610	5.3010	5.6739	6.0963	6.3021	6.5021	6.1119	5.8408	5.0836	5.2682	4.8051
54. 000	3.6259	3.9513	4.8988	6.0473	7.2821	8.2082	8.3501	7.5795	6.1133	4.7098	4.0583	3.6834
56. 000	2.7964	3.0720	3.8594	4.8196	5.8083	6.5954	6.6884	6.0187	4.8107	3.7001	3.1681	2.8594
58. 000	2.1107	2.4156	3.0588	3.8208	4.6442	5.2754	5.3337	4.7640	3.9419	2.9335	2.4857	2.2254
60. 000	1.6796	1.8860	2.0493	2.0912	2.3629	2.4929	2.4195	2.3378	2.1797	2.0476	2.2949	1.9385
62. 000	1.2952	1.4686	1.8884	2.3609	2.9195	3.3264	3.3580	3.0215	2.4002	2.1736	1.5021	1.3344
64. 000	0.9954	1.1348	1.4653	1.8391	2.2940	2.6212	2.7053	2.3958	1.8759	1.3842	1.1317	1.0105
66. 000	0.7587	0.8547	1.1168	1.4234	1.7909	2.0770	2.1552	1.8831	1.4542	1.0476	0.874	0.7621
68. 000	0.5395	0.6396	0.8386	1.0840	1.3886	1.6487	1.7003	1.4661	1.1132	0.7798	0.6354	
70. 000	0.4284	0.4793	0.6292	0.8218	1.0773	1.2934	1.3256	1.1299	0.8354	0.5805	0.4771	0.4352
72. 000	0.3275	0.4717	0.6203	0.8300	1.0014	1.0139	1.0611	0.8611	0.6238	0.4323	0.3634	0.3341
74. 000	2.5119	2.7366	3.5342	4.6613	6.3228	7.6421	7.7331	6.4839	4.6342	3.2416	2.7747	2.5709 -5
76. 000	1.9182	2.0781	2.6632	3.4859	4.7551	5.7370	5.7636	4.8177	3.4238	2.4457	2.1089	1.9691
78. 000	1.5583	1.5725	2.0190	2.6145	3.5380	4.2280	4.2228	3.5278	2.5154	1.8363	1.5956	
80. 000	1.1037	1.1854	1.5215	1.9477	2.5783	3.0511	3.0274	2.5337	1.8373	1.3719	1.1944	1.1383
82. 000	0.8313	0.8903	1.1394	1.4389	1.8347	2.1493	2.1187	1.7436	1.3338	1.0196	0.8831	0.8589
84. 000	0.6231	0.6660	0.8476	1.0535	1.2648	1.4190	1.3730	1.1917	0.9623	0.7537	0.6531	0.6384
86. 000	4.6052	4.9627	6.3629	7.6418	8.6457	9.0227	8.7533	8.0891	6.8971	5.4678	4.8309	4.6455 -6
88. 000	3.3735	3.6825	4.5941	5.4874	5.8566	5.7204	5.5750	5.4506	4.9046	3.9511	3.5739	3.3953
90. 000	2.4717	2.7209	3.3259	3.8701	3.9301	3.6171	3.5420	3.3450	3.4370	2.8557	2.6445	2.4922

layer of 10 b, which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

Table A2. (Continued) Monthly Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) at  $90^\circ\text{N}$

Alt (km)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
0. 000	1.4910	1.4736	1.4674	1.4297	1.3632	1.3005	1.2919	1.2932	1.3399	1.3981	1.4436	1.4513 +0
2. 000	1.0854	1.0862	1.0902	1.0745	1.0483	1.0325	1.0120	1.0232	1.0340	1.0617	1.0716	1.0775
4. 000	8.4962	8.5334	8.5042	8.4831	8.3705	8.2737	8.1528	8.2143	8.3097	8.4294	8.4884	8.4572 -1
6. 000	6.6028	6.6353	6.6233	6.6313	6.6166	6.5974	6.5576	6.5880	6.6079	6.6221	6.6514	6.6131
8. 000	5.0740	5.1020	5.1018	5.1285	5.1732	5.2016	5.2124	5.2212	5.1939	5.1425	5.1507	5.1093
10. 000	3.7553	3.7623	3.7401	3.7669	3.8556	3.9168	3.9519	3.9568	3.9092	3.7877	3.8036	3.7788
12. 000	2.7457	2.7419	2.7124	2.7470	2.8022	2.8576	2.9076	2.9041	2.8612	2.7569	2.7735	2.7582
14. 000	2.0020	2.0047	2.0035	2.0262	2.0820	2.1273	2.1645	2.1376	2.1132	2.0434	2.0278	2.0094
16. 000	1.4674	1.4770	1.4761	1.4947	1.5472	1.5839	1.6116	1.5931	1.5611	1.5107	1.4908	1.4611
18. 000	1.0692	1.0820	1.0846	1.1029	1.1499	1.1795	1.2001	1.1865	1.1586	1.1140	1.0927	1.0603
20. 000	7.7432	7.8797	7.9188	8.1399	8.5488	8.7853	8.9390	8.8325	8.5878	8.1936	7.9853	7.6805 -2
22. 000	5.4786	5.5633	5.7172	6.0084	6.3563	6.5447	6.6592	6.5709	6.3403	6.0101	5.8172	5.5520
24. 000	3.8768	3.9415	4.1372	4.4280	4.7270	4.8765	4.9618	4.8854	4.6682	4.3964	4.2141	3.9991
26. 000	2.7438	2.8024	3.0007	3.2438	3.4855	3.6016	3.6647	3.5904	3.4377	3.1819	3.0256	2.8642
28. 000	1.9256	1.9995	2.1814	2.3849	2.5782	2.6615	2.7081	2.6471	2.5321	2.3031	2.1727	2.0519
30. 000	1.3392	1.4195	1.5638	1.7589	1.9132	1.9751	2.0097	1.9581	1.8653	1.6673	1.5542	1.4702
32. 000	0.3378	1.0118	1.1421	1.3011	1.4206	1.4718	1.4975	1.4479	1.3545	1.1839	1.1004	1.0348
34. 000	0.6584	0.8297	0.9631	1.0506	1.0872	1.1062	1.0633	0.8866	0.8528	0.7844	0.7336	
36. 000	4.6932	5.2574	6.0700	7.1019	7.8221	8.0955	8.2372	7.8741	7.2571	6.1550	5.6272	5.2399 -3
38. 000	3.3786	3.8298	4.4705	5.2700	5.8812	6.0765	6.1828	5.8773	5.3555	4.4688	4.0619	3.7697
40. 000	2.4805	2.8085	3.3137	3.9347	4.4498	4.5959	4.6763	4.4201	3.9628	3.2409	2.9496	2.7307
42. 000	1.8316	2.0181	2.4747	2.9550	3.3818	3.5163	3.5829	3.3573	2.9468	2.3687	2.1527	1.9913
44. 000	1.3589	1.5505	1.8685	2.2319	2.5811	2.7191	2.7782	2.5959	2.2097	1.7450	1.5756	1.4613
46. 000	1.0128	1.1614	1.4157	1.6949	1.9781	2.1106	2.1604	2.0112	1.6671	1.2952	1.1610	1.0790
48. 000	0.7582	0.8733	1.0763	1.2970	1.5221	1.6527	1.6911	1.5680	1.2659	0.9767	0.8860	0.8013
50. 000	0.5700	0.6592	0.8209	1.0104	1.1856	1.3061	1.3312	1.2259	0.7580	0.7482	0.6440	0.5985
52. 000	0.4338	0.5015	0.6321	0.7872	0.9287	1.0323	1.0511	0.9586	0.7522	0.5732	0.4913	0.4558
54. 000	3.3209	3.8492	4.8914	6.1347	7.2768	8.1611	8.2891	7.4978	5.8004	4.3930	3.7490	3.4798 -4

Power of 10 by which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

Table B2. Density ( $\text{kg m}^{-3}$ ) in January for  $60^\circ\text{N}$  and  $75^\circ\text{N}$  at Specified Longitudes

Altitude (km)	$60^\circ\text{N}$			$75^\circ\text{N}$	
	$10^\circ\text{W}$	$100^\circ\text{W}$	$140^\circ\text{W}$	$10^\circ\text{W}$	$140^\circ\text{W}$
0.000	1.2555	1.4400	1.3075	1.3608	1.4681 +0
2.000	1.0219	1.0829	1.0412	1.0612	1.0880
4.000	8.2374	8.4250	8.2788	8.3467	8.4007 -1
6.000	6.5693	6.5882	6.6212	6.5870	6.5674
8.000	5.1775	5.0972	5.2271	5.1341	5.1802
10.000	4.0275	3.8155	3.9010	3.8527	3.8306
12.000	2.9382	2.7874	2.8660	2.8103	2.7832
14.000	2.1438	2.0367	2.1061	2.0473	2.0226
16.000	1.5645	1.4954	1.5479	1.4895	1.4701
18.000	1.1508	1.0963	1.1379	1.0822	1.0688
20.000	8.4435	8.0254	8.3672	7.9325	7.8198 -2
22.000	6.2514	5.8655	6.2233	5.8370	5.7198
24.000	4.5969	4.2802	4.6120	4.2589	4.1721
26.000	3.2519	3.0803	3.3352	3.0083	2.9732
28.000	2.3090	2.2230	2.4190	2.0881	2.1291
30.000	1.6474	1.6094	1.7610	1.4600	1.5325
32.000	1.1808	1.1689	1.2865	1.0284	1.1085
34.000	8.5018	8.4851	9.4326	7.2973	8.0574 -3
36.000	6.1087	6.1851	6.9392	5.2134	5.8840
38.000	4.4174	4.5282	5.1221	3.7332	4.3165
40.000	3.2158	3.3069	3.7944	2.6943	3.1806
42.000	2.3561	2.4296	2.8208	1.9597	2.3537
44.000	1.7370	1.7967	2.1031	1.4361	1.7491
46.000	1.2881	1.3370	1.5724	1.0599	1.3059
48.000	0.9607	1.0100	1.1790	0.7959	0.9788
50.000	7.2057	7.6608	8.8318	6.0021	7.3628 -4
52.000	5.4328	5.8578	6.6017	4.5369	5.5581
54.000	4.1700	4.4858	4.9924	3.4462	4.2473

\* Power of 10 by which preceding numbers should be multiplied.

## **APPENDIX C**

**SHRMA 90**

**atmospheric density profiles**

SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE REFERENCE MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE. Density (10 g/m<sup>3</sup>)

Height (km)	Month												n
	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	
0°													
80	193	193	195	190	184	180	177	181	184	189	187	190	-4
75	429	433	440	434	426	411	404	412	420	429	426	423	-4
70	875	890	913	908	897	876	862	877	902	908	898	877	-4
65	168	173	178	178	177	173	170	172	178	178	176	170	-3
60	312	324	332	334	334	326	321	324	333	334	331	318	-3
55	568	587	605	611	614	599	589	594	611	614	608	583	-3
50	105	107	110	112	112	110	108	109	111	112	111	108	-2
45	199	200	205	209	211	208	205	206	209	209	208	203	-2
40	399	399	401	407	413	412	410	410	412	412	408	405	-2
35	837	839	838	843	849	851	857	861	855	851	844	843	-2
30	181	181	180	181	182	184	185	185	184	182	180	181	-1
25	404	402	402	400	404	407	408	410	409	405	402	404	-1
20	967	970	970	963	956	955	959	962	960	959	959	962	-1
10°S													
80	196	195	195	193	186	181	178	182	184	191	189	192	-4
75	434	434	438	436	426	411	404	413	418	431	426	429	-4
70	882	888	909	913	898	874	858	878	893	909	895	890	-4
65	170	173	176	178	176	173	170	172	176	178	176	173	-3
60	317	324	331	336	334	329	323	326	332	334	331	323	-3
55	578	590	605	617	614	603	592	597	609	614	607	593	-3
50	106	108	110	112	112	110	108	110	111	112	111	110	-2
45	201	202	206	210	212	210	206	206	208	209	208	205	-2
40	402	402	406	412	415	416	411	413	412	412	409	409	-2
35	840	842	845	849	853	858	859	864	857	852	845	848	-2
30	181	181	182	181	183	185	185	186	185	182	181	182	-1
25	406	404	404	404	405	408	408	412	410	407	404	404	-1
20	967	971	971	962	953	952	956	959	957	956	957	962	-1
20°S													
80	197	198	196	192	184	178	177	180	183	193	192	192	-4
75	437	437	433	431	417	404	398	404	413	430	432	432	-4
70	891	895	898	895	877	854	842	856	876	898	903	900	-4
65	174	175	176	175	173	170	168	170	174	177	178	177	-3
60	327	331	331	331	328	324	322	323	329	333	335	332	-3
55	602	606	607	608	606	599	594	596	604	612	613	609	-3
50	110	111	111	111	111	110	109	110	110	110	112	111	-2
45	206	208	209	210	210	209	208	208	208	209	209	207	-2
40	409	411	413	416	414	415	414	414	414	414	412	411	-2
35	851	858	863	860	857	859	865	867	865	858	851	852	-2
30	182	184	184	184	185	185	186	187	186	184	183	183	-1
25	406	409	407	407	407	408	410	413	412	410	407	407	-1
20	956	963	960	951	944	942	947	950	949	949	950	953	-1
30°S													
80	200	198	191	184	175	168	163	171	180	190	195	189	-4
75	446	437	422	410	387	374	365	379	399	424	435	446	-4
70	920	906	877	847	808	782	771	798	843	882	915	937	-4
65	181	178	173	166	160	156	156	160	168	173	180	184	-3
60	344	339	328	317	306	301	301	309	319	329	337	344	-3
55	632	622	602	558	569	560	562	577	592	607	614	629	-3
50	114	114	111	108	106	104	105	107	110	111	111	114	-2
45	212	214	211	207	203	201	202	205	207	207	208	211	-2
40	418	420	419	414	409	406	407	411	414	412	409	415	-2
35	864	871	870	864	858	854	857	865	868	858	850	854	-2
30	184	187	185	185	184	185	185	186	187	186	184	184	-1
25	408	411	408	408	405	407	409	412	413	412	407	408	-1
20	940	951	944	932	924	920	923	925	928	930	931	935	-1

Height (km)	Month												
	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	
<b>40°S</b>													
80	210	199	183	169	160	150	146	154	174	189	201	201	-4
75	472	443	402	371	348	329	324	340	382	422	450	469	-4
70	977	929	847	768	718	678	675	716	803	878	948	978	-4
65	193	185	169	152	142	134	136	145	160	173	185	192	-3
60	363	350	324	293	274	260	264	282	307	328	346	357	-3
55	658	638	599	548	518	495	504	536	573	605	626	648	-3
50	118	116	111	103	984	946	954	101	107	111	114	116	-2
45	220	218	211	200	192	188	189	195	203	208	212	215	-2
40	429	428	419	404	394	386	388	397	405	412	416	421	-2
35	878	884	872	852	842	834	834	844	854	859	856	862	-2
30	187	188	186	184	183	182	182	184	186	186	184	185	-1
25	407	411	408	404	402	401	401	402	407	408	405	404	-1
20	910	922	919	907	894	886	885	886	893	898	900	902	-1
<b>50°S</b>													
80	230	204	174	149	137	126	125	136	162	188	209	225	-4
75	513	456	382	323	291	268	271	297	353	418	473	508	-4
70	106	956	806	671	594	542	559	624	740	871	988	105	-3
65	206	190	163	134	116	106	111	126	148	171	191	204	-3
60	383	358	314	261	226	206	216	247	286	326	356	377	-3
55	686	648	584	501	441	399	415	472	542	605	642	676	-3
50	122	117	108	958	858	780	802	897	101	110	116	120	-2
45	225	219	206	189	173	160	161	175	191	207	215	222	-2
40	438	431	413	385	366	341	342	356	382	408	419	431	-2
35	895	889	862	822	799	764	754	764	802	841	857	876	-2
30	188	188	185	179	177	172	170	169	175	181	183	185	-1
25	405	407	401	394	390	385	381	383	388	395	398	399	-1
20	880	889	884	873	856	845	842	840	852	859	864	870	-1
<b>60°S</b>													
80	255	214	169	136	119	112	110	122	147	183	220	248	-4
75	565	476	371	293	249	231	235	266	320	405	495	554	-4
70	114	98.1	77.3	60.2	50.2	46.3	47.9	55.2	66.3	84.2	102	113	-3
65	218	191	154	119	97.6	89.2	93.9	110	132	166	197	216	-3
60	400	360	297	232	189	172	181	212	254	316	363	392	-3
55	707	650	558	446	370	333	345	404	475	584	653	696	-3
50	125	117	103	86.5	72.3	64.5	65.4	75.4	87.8	106	118	123	-2
45	232	220	199	174	147	132	131	145	165	198	218	227	-2
40	448	430	401	362	317	288	278	292	326	384	422	440	-2
35	907	884	843	781	713	654	618	627	677	778	854	892	-2
30	189	187	181	173	163	153	145	143	149	165	179	186	-1
25	401	400	392	380	368	357	343	337	340	362	380	395	-1
20	851	855	849	833	815	802	789	776	777	793	812	838	-1
<b>70°S</b>													
80	280	224	165	127	109	99.6	97.9	112	134	170	231	281	-4
75	618	493	360	270	222	203	206	240	289	373	515	624	-4
70	122	99.5	74.3	54.8	43.9	40.1	41.4	49.2	59.5	77.0	104	122	-3
65	229	191	147	108	84.5	76.7	80.4	97.1	118	152	199	228	-3
60	411	358	282	209	163	147	153	185	227	288	367	410	-3
55	726	648	528	400	315	283	289	348	424	531	659	721	-3
50	128	116	98.2	77.1	61.6	54.4	54.1	63.6	77.4	96.5	118	128	-2
45	237	219	191	156	124	109	106	119	145	179	219	235	-2
40	456	428	387	328	270	237	222	236	279	344	422	454	-2
35	919	881	815	718	618	542	498	505	573	685	849	913	-2
30	190	186	175	162	147	132	120	118	125	143	174	187	-1
25	399	392	381	363	343	327	300	292	291	316	362	391	-1
20	835	825	813	798	781	763	736	718	710	729	765	817	-1

## **APPENDIX D**

### **CIRA 72**

**atmospheric density profiles**

Table 26b. Densities ( $\text{kg/m}^3$ ) 25 to 110 km. Insert decimal point on the right of the three digits and multiply by  $10^N$

KM	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	N
<b>0 DEGREES N</b>													
25	400	400	399	398	396	397	400	400	399	398	396	397	-4
30	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	178	177	-4
35	820	823	827	829	829	828	820	823	827	829	829	828	-5
40	404	403	400	403	411	411	404	403	400	406	411	411	-5
45	207	205	204	203	212	210	207	205	204	208	212	210	-5
50	108	108	109	112	113	111	108	108	109	112	113	111	-5
55	585	591	605	623	621	606	585	591	605	623	621	606	-6
60	327	334	340	352	350	339	327	334	340	352	350	339	-6
65	182	182	185	189	193	187	182	182	185	189	193	187	-6
70	952	943	931	958	984	980	952	943	931	958	984	980	-7
75	444	444	440	440	444	447	444	444	440	440	444	447	-7
80	195	198	195	193	191	193	195	198	195	193	191	193	-7
85	850	849	841	826	838	851	850	845	841	826	838	851	-8
90	370	360	361	368	384	384	370	360	361	368	384	384	-8
95	148	147*	153*	159*	163*	160*	148	147*	153*	159*	163*	160*	-8
100	560	610*	644*	673*	663*	636*	580	610*	644*	673*	663*	636*	-9
105	242	264*	279*	282*	262*	252*	242	264*	279*	282*	262*	252*	-9
110	108	125*	131*	120*	111*	106*	108	125*	131*	126*	111*	106*	-9
<b>10 DEGREES N</b>													
25	393	393	387	394	400	400	399	403	400	394	394	390	-4
30	175	174	175	179	180	178	179	179	180	178	177	175	-4
35	815	813	811	823	832	835	840	845	841	832	831	821	-5
40	400	393	397	406	414	413	410	410	406	405	406	405	-5
45	203	201	202	208	212	211	208	208	206	206	206	207	-5
50	107	106	109	112	114	112	109	108	109	110	111	109	-5
55	581	592	604	622	628	617	591	593	600	611	609	598	-6
60	325	332	343	350	351	341	328	326	336	341	343	332	-6
65	179	181	182	186	191	189	183	182	181	184	188	185	-6
70	920	914	912	942	985	989	954	933	945	945	960	951	-7
75	431	425	417	435	458	463	446	455	460	448	439	435	-7
80	190	189	186	190	200	202	196	203	212	202	192	189	-7
85	832	812*	793	821	872	870	846	699	922	883	849	811	-8
90	365	343*	345	364	383	380	370	384	403	396	390	373	-8
95	146*	140*	140	157	166*	158	148	161	169*	169*	162	156	-8
100	574*	571*	591*	648*	670*	633*	591	658*	721*	719*	668	617	-9
105	236*	246*	249*	265*	266*	256*	247	287*	318*	310*	270*	244*	-9
110	106*	114*	117*	116*	112*	109*	112	133*	151*	142*	116*	103*	-9

\* TEMPERATURE DATA LACKING (i.e., LESS THAN TWO DATA POINTS WITHIN ABOUT ONE MONTH AND 10 DEG LATITUDE)

VALUES FROM 25-55KM ARE BASED ON DATA AT LONGITUDES 70-160 DEG N  
VALUES APPLY TO THE FIRST DAY OF EACH MONTH

(1KG/M CU = 10<sup>11</sup>WHE(-3)GM/CC)

Table 26b. Densities ( $\text{kg/m}^3$ ) 25 to 110 km (Contd.)

km	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	N
<b>20 DEGREES N</b>													
25	392	386	388	386	391	395	401	406	399	391	389	385	-4
30	173	172	174	174	177	180	182	184	181	179	177	177	-4
35	805	799	805	822	835	845	856	853	854	839	828	809	-5
40	386	386	390	402	411	412	415	417	412	404	399	392	-5
45	196	195	198	205	209	209	209	206	208	204	201	196	-5
50	104	104	106	110	112	111	111	110	110	108	107	105	-5
55	575	580	591	610	624	619	609	594	606	598	585	576	-6
60	320	325	331	340	344	343	338	330	328	329	329	321	-6
65	174	174	174	179	184	188	186	179	179	177	179	175	-6
70	906	873	863	903	958	968	955	930	939	928	926	918	-7
75	421	408	400	435	465	458	440	440	468	455	436	422	-7
80	187	185	183	196	208	204	195	202	217	211	197	189	-7
85	809	817	803	664	897	869	836	889	967	928	861	808	-8
90	349*	347	350	382	390	372	358	390	417	409	386	366	-8
95	139*	139	142	163*	166*	152	142	158	174*	170*	156	149	-8
100	560*	574	583	669*	665*	616*	581	659*	741*	731*	651	609*	-9
105	234*	249*	247*	269*	270*	252*	245	281*	332*	322*	272*	239*	-9
110	104*	114*	114*	115*	115*	113*	113	129*	154*	150*	125*	106*	-9
<b>30 DEGREES N</b>													
25	381	379	380	383	389	392	402	406	400	395	391	384	-4
30	171	171	172	174	177	181	185	185	185	181	178	172	-4
35	800	791	802	814	830	848	863	872	863	843	823	801	-5
40	374	375	382	396	402	414	419	420	415	408	389	381	-5
45	189	187	191	198	204	209	211	210	208	202	194	191	-5
50	100	099	101	106	109	112	112	111	109	106	102	101	-5
55	554	545	555	582	608	622	615	609	600	584	560	555	-6
60	302	303	305	323	334	347	343	336	326	321	309	305	-6
65	164	161	161	168	180	188	188	182	175	167	165	164	-6
70	837	809	800	864	930	969	946	925	895	873	846	859	-7
75	403	382	384	416	457	461	434	431	432	418	401	409	-7
80	180	177	177	196	207	204	191	194	196	192	183	184	-7
85	791	785	796	872	894	863	804	850	865	842	796	794	-8
90	339*	342	345	388	375	355	329	351	361	361	345	347	-8
95	138*	137	139	159*	151	134*	122	139	147	147	141	145	-8
100	571*	574	574	654*	602*	535*	500	583	633	631	593	609*	-9
105	244*	247*	248	265*	246*	224*	215	252	280*	276*	260*	256*	-9
110	107*	113*	110	114*	107*	104*	103	112	127*	132*	123*	114*	-9

\* TEMPERATURE DATA LACKING (I.E. LESS THAN TWO DATA POINTS WITHIN ABOUT ONE MONTH AND 10 DEG LATITUDE)

VALUES FROM 25-55KM ARE BASED ON DATA AT LONGITUDES 70-160 DEG W  
VALUES APPLY TO THE FIRST DAY OF EACH MONTH

(1KG/M CU = 10POWER(-3)GM/CC)

Table 26b. Densities ( $\text{kg/m}^3$ ) 25 to 110 km (Contd.)

KM	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	N
<b>40 DEGREES N</b>													
25	377	382	381	379	384	396	408	408	401	400	391	384	-4
30	171	173	174	173	177	182	186	188	185	182	178	172	-4
35	791	790	787	798	816	848	881	882	873	845	816	789	-5
40	367	368	371	384	396	413	428	429	418	402	382	369	-5
45	180	181	183	192	202	210	217	219	211	199	185	180	-5
50	094	095	096	103	109	114	116	117	112	104	096	095	-5
55	511	521	524	565	605	631	641	642	620	574	522	510	-6
60	277	284	288	311	338	356	357	353	340	313	286	279	-6
65	146	149	150	164	179	193	195	192	178	164	149	146	-6
70	075	076	076	084	094	100	100	096	088	081	074	075	-6
75	365	364	368	409	456	474	468	445	409	372	354	361	-7
80	171	171	174	195	211	211	203	197	180	167	160	169	-7
85	760*	766	778	871	903	865	824	816	762	722	703	749	-8
90	333*	341	340	373	366	335	302	305	302	303	304	327	-8
95	141*	142	138	147	131	109	102	114	122	128	128	141*	-8
100	622*	598	578	603	510	412	399	479	526	534	555	627*	-9
105	271*	257*	247	253	210	171	178	214*	233*	237	252*	281*	-9
110	119*	116*	110	108	094	083	086	096*	104*	110*	119*	126*	-9
<b>30 DEGREES N</b>													
25	382	391	390	378	381	399	407	403	403	402	392	380	-4
30	176	178	177	173	176	183	187	188	185	184	179	177	-4
35	812	799	795	793	811	851	891	895	872	836	815	811	-5
40	371	366	368	381	395	416	437	440	424	393	372	372	-5
45	177	176	180	192	201	215	226	225	214	193	178	176	-5
50	089	090	094	103	110	117	121	120	114	101	090	087	-5
55	467	483	509	565	616	649	672	666	631	550	473	458	-6
60	248	261	276	314	344	368	374	370	347	297	253	242	-6
65	131	136	145	165	184	202	207	201	183	155	132	126	-6
70	066	069	074	085	096	106	108	102	090	075	065	064	-6
75	330	338	358	412	469	511	524	488	419	349	313	318	-7
80	157	160	172	200	221	232	231	216	184	155	144	150	-7
85	722*	738	776	889*	941	945	894	843	744	669	654	691	-8
90	320*	331	346*	374*	365*	333	297	287	282	277	283	302	-8
95	143*	145*	141*	139*	119*	096	090	101	111*	119	124	136*	-8
100	645*	619*	589*	560*	439*	330	333	408*	464*	502	559*	633*	-9
105	294*	266*	251*	234*	178*	136	143	182*	202*	220*	259*	305*	-9
110	128*	118*	112*	107*	085*	067	070	081*	088*	100*	121*	137*	-9

\* TEMPERATURE DATA LACKING (I.E. LESS THAN TWO DATA POINTS WITHIN ABOUT ONE MONTH AND 10 DEG LATITUDE)

VALUES FROM 25-55KM ARE BASED ON DATA AT LONGITUDES 70-160 DEG W  
VALUES APPLY TO THE FIRST DAY OF EACH MONTH

(1KG/M CU = 10POUNDR(-3)GM/CC)

Table 26b. Densities ( $\text{kg/m}^3$ ) 25 to 110 km (Contd.)

KM	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	N
<b>60 DEGREES N</b>													
25	395	367	381	375	385	397	407	411	401	395	393	370	-4
30	179	175	173	173	178	183	190	192	186	180	178	173	-4
35	813	804	785	802	823	870	903	907	871	827	805	805	-5
40	361	366	365	377	399	426	444	445	422	390	367	362	-5
45	168	173	177	167	201	219	230	227	212	189	173	166	-5
50	881	865	890	893	109	119	125	122	113	97	885	880	-5
55	420	440	479	541	606	669	695	673	616	529	451	418	-6
60	218	225	253	294*	341	379	393	379	339	282	239	218	-6
65	115	122	134*	152*	183*	209	219	208	182	149	124	113	-6
70	558	661	667	679*	955*	110*	117	110	93	74	63	553	-6
75	289	300	325	3d9*	466*	547*	587	542	451	358	303	2d7	-7
80	137	141	155	186*	225*	257*	265	244	200	164	144	138	-7
85	663	665	672	685*	698*	104*	103	691	681	671	666	663	-7
90	283	295	323*	353*	372*	350*	314	293	300	298	294*	286	-8
95	131*	133*	136*	139*	119*	099*	091*	096	113*	128	131*	131	-8
100	593*	578*	559*	522*	424*	328*	310*	360*	459*	546	606*	619	-9
105	278*	254*	241*	223*	173*	132*	130*	154*	196*	239*	282*	302*	-9
110	124*	114*	111*	106*	885*	666*	662*	688*	883*	104*	129*	137*	-9
<b>70 DEGREES N</b>													
25	403	377	354	376	398	403	413	423	407	382	387	399	-4
30	176	168	162	174	181	187	194	196	188	175	173	176	-4
35	772	765	755	793	857	897	919	924	873	810	792	776	-5
40	338	348	350	364	399	436	452	445	416	378	361	348	-5
45	153	162	170	175	200	223	231	225	205	183	169	158	-5
50	672	677	684	6d9	104	120	125	120	108	93	884	876	-5
55	367	390	434	485	586	673	700	665	587	505	453	400	-6
60	192	203	233	264*	324*	380*	400	373	323	271	241	214	-6
65	100	103	121	139*	178*	213*	225	207	175	142	127	111	-6
70	550	552	559	670*	091*	113*	122	112	92	672	664	655	-6
75	241	243	282*	341*	467*	560*	625	568	454	345	299	269	-7
80	110	111	129*	162*	224*	275*	291	261	209	157	137	125	-7
85	650	649	659*	673*	099*	113*	115*	101	87*	71*	65*	62*	-7
90	225	222	255*	301*	365*	365*	332*	321	329*	302*	288*	260	-8
95	103*	099*	108*	115*	122*	105*	094*	099*	123*	130*	132*	120*	-8
100	474*	439*	451*	445*	422*	345*	305*	349*	479*	553*	602*	563*	-9
105	224*	195*	200*	192*	178*	140*	125*	142*	197*	241*	281*	272*	-9
110	101*	069*	096*	095*	088*	069*	058*	062*	080*	101*	125*	124*	-9

\* TEMPERATURE DATA LACKING (I.E., LESS THAN TWO DATA POINTS WITHIN ABOUT ONE MONTH AND 10 DEG LATITUDE)

VALUES FROM 25-55KM ARE BASED ON DATA AT LONGITUDES 70-160  $\pm$  6  $\text{W}$  AND DEPEND ON LONGITUDE AT HIGH LATITUDES IN WINTER, TH. 60 AND 70 DEG N VALUES ARE BASED ON FORT CHURCHILL (64 DEG W) AND FORT GARRY (146 DEG W) AND AT 25-35KM ON RADIOSONDE DATA FOR 115 DEG W VALUES APPLY TO THE FIRST DAY OF EACH MONTH

(1KG/M CU = 10POWER(-3)GM/CC)

## **APPENDIX E**

**Previously Published RRAs**

## **PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED RANGE REFERENCE ATMOSPHERES**

Capt Kennedy, Florida (Part I), Document 104-63, 16 April 1963  
(AD 451 780).\*

White Sands Missile Range, New Mexico (Part I), Document 104-63, 28 June 1964  
(AD 451 781).\*

Fort Churchill, Manitoba (Part I), Document 372-63, 7 August 1964  
(AD 634 727).

Eniwetok, Marshall Islands (Part I), Document 104-63, 1 September 1964  
(AD 479 264).\*

Fort Greely Missile Range, Alaska (Part I), Document 373-63, 6 October 1964  
(AD 634 725).

Eglin Gulf Test Range, Florida (Part I), Document 104-63, 25 January 1965  
(AD 472 601).\*

Point Arguello, California (Part I), Document 104-63, April 1965  
(AD 472 602).\*

Wallops Island Test Range (Part I), Document 104-63, 10 July 1965  
(AD 474 071).\*

Ascension Island, South Atlantic (Part I), Document 104-63, July 1966  
(AD 645 591).\*

Johnston Island Test Site (Part I), Document 104-63, January 1970  
(AD 782 652).\*

Lihue, Kauai, Hawaii (Part I), Document 104-63, January 1970  
(AD 782 653).\*

Cape Kennedy, Florida (Part II), Document 104-63, September 1971  
(AD 753 581).\*

White Sands Missile Range (Part II), Document 104-63, September 1971  
(AD 782 654).\*

Wallops Island Test Range (Part II), Document 104-63, September 1971.\*

Fort Greely Missile Range (Part II), Document 104-63, September 1971.\*

**Edwards AFB (Part I), Document 104-63, September 1972  
(AD 782 651).\***

**Kwajalein Missile Range, Marshall Islands (Part I), Document 105-63, October 1974.\***

**Kwajalein Missile Range, Document 360-82, 1982  
(AD-A123424).**

**Cape Canaveral, Florida, Document 361-83, February 1983  
(AD-A125553).**

**Vandenberg AFB, California, Document 362-83, 1983  
(AD-A128125).**

**Dugway, Utah, Document 363-83, June 1983  
(AD-A131110).**

**Wallops Island Test Range, Virginia, Document 364-83, July 1983  
(AD-A131327).**

**White Sands Missile Range, New Mexico, Document 365-83, August 1983  
(AD-A132471).**

**Edwards AFB, California, Document 366-83, August 1983  
(AD-A132487).**

**Eglin AFB, Florida, Document 367-83, 1983  
(AD-A133506).**

**Taquac, Guam Island, Document 368-83, 1983  
(AD-A133618).**

**Point Mugu, California, Document 369-83, 1983  
(AD-A134186).**

**Barking Sands, Hawaii, Document 370-83, 1983  
(AD-A137406).**

**Ascension Island, Document 371-84, 1984  
(AD-A138470).**

*\* No longer available from RCC.*

Wake Island, USAFETAC/PR-90/007, November 1990  
(AD-A231715)

Nellis, USAFETAC/PR-90/008, December 1990  
(AD-A231926)

Shemya, USAFETAC/PR 91/003, January 1991  
(AD-A232813)

Thule, USAFETAC/PR-91/006, February 1991  
(AD-A232831)

Fairbanks, USAFETAC/PR-91/007, February 1991  
(AD-Pending)